

# **NEW SOUTH WALES MONTHLY SUMMARY OF BUSINESS STATISTICS**

**No. 239. April, 1951**

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Government Statistician**

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# NEW SOUTH WALES

## MONTHLY SUMMARY OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

The figures for the most recent months are, in general, subject to revision. Standard notations are used throughout the tables with meanings as follows:—

- n.a. — Not available.
- ... Nil, or less than half the final digit shown.
- n.y.a. — Not yet available.
- r — Revised.
- p — Preliminary or subject to revision.
- Where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures, indicates break in continuity of series.

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## I. Comparative Table of Business

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Period	Employment : Wage and Salary Earners (excluding rural workers, domestics in private households, and defence forces) *			Wages and Salaries Paid (Weekly Average) *	Building—Private and Government *			
	Males	Females	Persons		Building Work Approved	New Dwellings in Houses and Flats Completed		
	Number at end of period—thousands			£ thousand	£ thousand	Number		
Year : 1938-39	529.9	168.0	697.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
1944-45	536.0	247.9	783.9	4,721	n.a.	n.a.		
1945-46	618.5	242.3	860.8	4,960	n.a.	5,500†		
1946-47	671.8	252.1	923.9	5,851	48,925‡	12,344‡		
1947-48	702.3	261.9	964.2	6,970	53,440	15,415		
1948-49	705.5	263.8	969.3	8,105	66,146	18,758		
1949-50	740.8	278.5	1,019.3	8,988	83,981	19,841		
1950: Jan.	729.6	273.2	1,002.8	8,864	5,760	4,355		
Feb.	735.1	276.1	1,011.2		7,300			
Mar.	736.7	278.7	1,015.4		8,181			
April	737.0	277.5	1,014.5		5,586			
May	740.7	279.6	1,020.3		10,085			
June	740.8	278.5	1,019.3		8,103			
July	740.4	279.0	1,019.4		8,785			
Aug.	742.8	279.6	1,022.4		8,968			
Sept.	744.9	281.7	1,026.6		9,236			
Oct.	746.2	285.7	1,031.9		10,285			
Nov.	748.3	289.2	1,037.5		9,663			
Dec.	751.4	289.8	1,041.2		7,541			
1951: Jan.	752.1	284.9	1,037.0	n.y.a.	8,498	5,983		
Feb.	754.4	288.3	1,042.7		9,377			
Mar.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.		12,927			

Table No. :—		30.		36.		40.		41.	
Period	Wool Sold at Auction *	Oversea Trade, (Merchandise only)		Nine Trading Banks			Savings Bank Deposits		
		Imports	Exports	Deposits	Advances				
		£ thousand	£A million, f.o.b.	At end of period—£ million					
Year : 1938-39	15,521	49.9	37.7	117.1	120.5	87.5			
1944-45	22,622\$	112.8	60.8	225.2	83.4	198.2			
1945-46	23,276\$	86.1	76.4	237.2	90.6	236.2			
1946-47	32,910	93.0	116.5	244.3	116.5	231.4			
1947-48	52,972	150.4	134.7	265.4	142.9	237.0			
1948-49	67,331	177.2	176.6	301.3	150.4	244.5			
1949-50	107,714	214.0	216.6	394.0	166.2	258.9			
1950: Jan.	10,812	20.2	19.3	359.1	151.6	250.6			
Feb.	13,195	15.7	21.5	375.8	150.3	251.8			
Mar.	14,325	23.1	27.2	389.7	151.6	252.6			
April	532	15.7	16.2	393.0	156.6	253.5			
May	9,161	25.8	27.3	388.9	155.9	253.7			
June	9,061	19.8	14.2	394.0	166.2	258.9			
July	561	21.1	15.9	389.0	170.3	260.0			
Aug.	8,047	25.4	13.2	386.8	169.7	259.0			
Sept.	17,833	24.7	13.3	388.7	170.9	259.7			
Oct.	27,230	21.4	30.6	406.5	175.8	259.3			
Nov.	32,643	22.3	32.7	423.7	183.5	259.0			
Dec.	9,696	18.3	28.1	438.0	190.9	260.1			
1951: Jan.	37,013	26.2	34.3	443.4	183.7	261.7			
Feb.	37,081	26.7	27.8	461.5	193.1	264.4			
Mar.	20,524	23.4	33.2	489.7	200.0	278.7			

\* See notes to relevant table.

† Houses only.

‡ Partly estimated.

§ Includes equalisation payments.

**Statistics of New South Wales**  
to detailed tables herein

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13.		17.	22.	22.	22.	Table No.
N.S.W. Government Railways		New Cars, Taxis, Buses and Lorries, etc. Registered	Coal Production	Electricity Generated	Iron Steel Production	
Passenger Journeys	Goods (ex- cluding live- stock) Carried					Period
Millions	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand tons	Mill. kWh.	Thousand tons	
186.7	14,679	28,335	11,196**	1,948	1,168¶	1938-39: Year
254.1	17,793	2,785	11,095	2,877	1,346¶	1944-45
267.4	15,872	3,814	10,030	2,832	1,054¶	1945-46
261.6	16,539	13,608	11,212	3,229	1,312¶	1946-47
263.0	17,407	26,200	11,780	3,546	1,343¶	1947-48
263.1	16,903	37,665	11,736	3,717	1,129	1948-49
258.2	15,890	61,656	11,290	3,756	1,246	1949-50
23.2	1,379	3,877	771	306	116	Jan: 1950
21.1	1,411	4,846	982	310	113	Feb.
21.4	1,543	6,521	1,095	349	10	Mar.
23.5	1,277	5,020	910	321	104	April
24.1	1,601	8,270	1,246	371	112	May
21.2	1,298	7,358	977	380	122	June
22.8	1,371	6,672	1,042	385	104	July
22.0	1,596	7,264	1,229	381	125	Aug.
22.4	1,528	7,231	1,152	355	136	Sept.
22.9	1,524	7,002	1,203	353	133	Oct.
21.5	1,632	7,583	1,211	348	131	Nov.
21.7	1,364	6,053	980	334	118	Dec.
23.4	1,171	5,028	548	329	93	Jan.: 1951
20.9	1,235	5,996	888	318	97	Feb.
22.6	1,283	5,474	1,009	351	107	Mar.
42.	44.	45.	50.	52.	53.	Table No.
Bank Clearings, Sydney	Sydney Stock Exchange	Real Estate Transfers and Conveyances	Wholesale Prices (Aust.) Index *	Retail Prices : "C" Series All Items (Sydney) Index *	Basic Wage, Sydney	
Index *	Share Values				Adult Males *	Period
Average 1926-30 = 100	Index *	£ thousand	Average 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 1000	Average 1923-27 = 1000	s. per week	
99	175.6	35,272	1011	928	81	1938-39: Year
157	192.2	23,350	1405	1142	99	1944-45
171	210.2	35,660	1412	1151	99	1945-46
214	240.0	57,899	1429	1182	108	1946-47
248	262.6	60,202	1588	1259	114	1947-48
298	258.2	62,229	1809	1378	124	1948-49
356	270.0	125,952	2054	1504	135	1949-50
352	272.0	9,346	2074	1515	132	Jan: 1950
351	277.5	10,314	2109		135	Feb.
367	285.4	12,896	2109		135	Mar.
391	292.6	11,211	2222		135	April
402	293.4	17,212	2208	1564	138	May
402	293.6	15,129	2229		138	June
402	289.1	15,240	2231		138	July
398	296.9	15,021	2319††	1613	142	Aug.-
393	306.4	15,813	2336††		142	Sept.
413	312.1	13,941	2372††		142	Oct.
442	334.8	13,240	2429††	1680	146	Nov.
474	334.9	15,623	2429††		165	Dec.
481	346.9	17,300	2488††		165	Jan.: 1951
493	349.3	15,778	2563††	1749	173	Feb.
508	350.3	14,979	n.y.a.		173	Mar.

¶ Year ended 31st May. || Operative from February. \*\* Year ended 31st December, 1939. †† See note † Table 50.

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## 2. Population Births, Deaths, Marriages and Migration, New South Wales

Period	Population at end of Period			Live Births	Deaths	Net Immigration	Marriages
	Males	Females	Persons				
Number							
Year : 1939	1,393,358	1,373,057	2,766,415	48,003	26,815	8,044*	25,471
1947	1,504,350	1,503,232	3,007,582	69,398	28,449	4,277*	30,172
1948	1,531,990	1,530,354	3,062,344	67,234	30,403	17,931	30,164
1949	1,594,724	1,581,211	3,175,935	68,812	29,364	74,143	28,757
1950	1,649,486	1,628,550	3,278,036	71,592	30,955	61,464	30,036
1948 : Sept. Qr.	1,520,961	1,518,664	3,039,625	17,035	9,003	6,275	6,678
Dec. Qr.	1,531,990	1,530,354	3,062,344	16,534	6,768	12,953	8,079
1949 : Mar. Qr.	1,545,909	1,540,471	3,086,380	16,397	6,392	14,031	7,484
June Qr.	1,561,592	1,552,067	3,113,659	16,974	7,476	17,781	7,404
Sept. Qr.	1,574,988	1,564,163	3,139,151	18,267	8,542	15,767	6,121
Dec. Qr.	1,594,724	1,581,211	3,175,935	17,174	6,954	26,564	7,748
1950 : Mar. Qr.	1,610,106	1,593,872	3,203,978	17,888	6,661	16,816	7,940
June Qr.	1,621,456	1,603,786	3,225,242	17,715	7,482	11,031	7,636
Sept. Qr.	1,631,713	1,612,884	3,244,597	18,123	9,612	10,844	6,513
Dec. Qr.	1,649,486	1,628,550	3,278,036	17,866	7,200	22,773	7,947

\* Includes intercensal adjustment.

(-) Denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

Population of Metropolis (Sydney and Suburbs) was 1,274,930 at 31st December, 1939, and 1,549,590 at 31st December, 1949.

### EMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES

(1) The following estimates are based on the National Register of 1939, the Civilian Register of 1943, and the Occupation Survey of 1945, and returns supplied monthly by employers for purposes of Commonwealth pay-roll taxation and by governmental authorities. (2) The Pay-roll Tax returns show the number of employees whose names appeared on the last pay-roll of the month, irrespective of whether they were actually working at the end of the month. (3) Workers in rural industry, female domestics in private households, and persons on the paid strength of the defence forces are excluded.

### 3. Wage and Salary Earners in Employment

(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestics in Private Households, and Defence Forces)

Month	Government Authorities*			Private Employment			Total Employment		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Thousands									
1939 : July	136.5	19.4	155.9	393.4	148.6	542.0	529.9	168.0	697.9
1943 : July	156.9	46.1	203.0	365.2	207.7	572.9	521.1	253.8	775.9
1945 : Aug.	155.6	42.8	198.4	386.4	205.3	591.7	542.0	248.1	790.1
1946 : June	169.0	33.4	202.4	449.5	208.9	658.4	618.5	242.3	860.8
1947 : June	178.2	32.3	210.5	493.6	219.8	713.4	671.8	252.1	923.9
1948 : June	186.1	33.6	219.7	516.2	228.3	744.5	702.3	261.9	964.2
1949 : June†	195.4	36.0	231.4	510.1	227.8	737.9	705.5	263.8	969.3
1950 : June	202.7	39.1	241.8	538.1	239.4	777.5	740.8	278.5	1,019.3
1949 : Nov.	198.2	38.0	236.2	527.0	237.8	764.8	725.2	275.8	1,001.0
Dec.	200.0	38.2	238.2	526.9	240.1	767.0	726.9	278.3	1,005.2
1950 : Jan.	200.0	38.1	238.1	529.6	235.1	764.7	729.6	273.2	1,002.8
Feb.	200.5	38.5	239.0	534.6	237.6	772.2	735.1	276.1	1,011.2
Mar.	201.8	38.7	240.5	534.9	240.0	774.9	736.7	278.7	1,015.4
1950 : Nov.	203.9	39.8	243.7	544.4	249.4	793.8	748.3	289.2	1,037.5
Dec.	205.8	39.7	245.5	545.6	250.1	795.7	751.4	289.8	1,041.2
1951 : Jan.	206.3	40.6	246.9	545.8	244.3	790.1	752.1	284.9	1,037.0
Feb.	206.8	41.3	248.1	547.6	247.0	794.6	754.4	288.3	1,042.7

\* Employees of Commonwealth, State, local, and allied governmental authorities. † Affected by an industrial dispute in coal mines and power restrictions. See note (2) above.

Note: Statistics of Employment for March, 1951, are not yet available.

#### 4. Wage and Salary Earners : Employment by Principal Industrial Groups\*

(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestics in Private Households, and Defence Forces)

Month	Mining and Quarrying	Factories †	Building and Con- struction	Transport and Com- munication	Finance and Property	Wholesale Trade, etc.	Retail Trade	Professional and personal Services ‡
Thousands								
MALES								
1939 : July	24.7	158.8	57.9	77.4	..... 59.0	.....	44.0	56.6
1943 : July	25.1	217.8	30.1	79.9	10.5	22.9	28.7	39.6
1945 : Aug.	24.9	216.9	32.3	86.7	11.4	24.9	30.5	46.5
1946 : June	25.8	236.3	44.1	96.8	16.5	33.4	40.6	56.1
1947 : June	26.6	252.1	55.7	102.8	18.8	37.6	46.4	62.4
1948 : June	28.1	265.2	60.1	107.9	19.5	39.8	49.3	64.7
1949 : June§	24.4	257.4	64.5	110.9	20.4	42.1	50.1	66.1
1950 : June	28.1	277.2	67.9	114.4	21.2	45.2	50.3	67.2
1949 : Nov. Dec.	28.3 28.2	268.6 268.0	64.9 64.6	111.2 111.4	20.6 20.6	44.0 43.6	50.6 52.8	66.6 67.3
1950 : Jan. Feb. Mar.	28.3 28.5 28.4	271.2 273.8 274.6	65.3 65.9 66.7	111.5 112.3 112.9	20.7 20.8 21.1	44.1 45.2 44.2	50.4 50.3 50.3	67.7 67.8 68.1
1950 : Nov. Dec.	28.7 28.6	278.8 278.4	70.6 70.1	112.8 114.7	21.3 21.4	46.7 46.7	52.6 54.3	67.2 67.4
1951 : Jan. Feb.	28.6 29.0	280.4 280.4	70.5 71.4	114.7 115.0	21.5 21.7	47.1 47.4	51.2 51.2	67.8 67.8
FEMALES								
1939 : July	0.1	59.3	0.5	4.2	..... 8.5	.....	36.0	49.1
1943 : July	0.2	94.6	0.7	12.9	9.9	10.7	38.5	65.9
1945 : Aug.	0.2	86.0	0.7	14.6	10.6	10.8	37.8	70.3
1946 : June	0.2	82.3	0.9	13.0	10.1	10.9	39.1	73.3
1947 : June	0.2	86.5	1.0	12.8	10.4	11.9	40.7	77.1
1948 : June	0.2	90.2	1.1	13.9	10.9	12.9	43.0	79.6
1949 : June§	0.3	88.7	1.2	14.7	11.7	13.4	42.7	80.9
1950 : June	0.3	97.2	1.3	15.3	12.6	14.3	43.7	83.1
1949 : Nov. Dec.	0.3 0.3	96.0 95.0	1.2 1.2	15.0 15.0	12.0 12.0	14.3 14.2	43.7 47.1	82.7 82.9
1950 : Jan. Feb. Mar.	0.3 0.3 0.3	94.3 96.4 97.0	1.2 1.3 1.2	14.8 15.0 15.2	12.2 12.5 12.6	14.4 14.4 14.5	42.4 42.2 43.4	83.0 83.4 83.8
1950 : Nov. Dec.	0.3 0.3	100.4 99.2	1.3 1.4	15.9 15.7	13.0 13.0	15.6 15.4	48.0 50.2	83.9 83.6
1951 : Jan. Feb.	0.3 0.3	97.7 100.0	1.4 1.5	15.9 16.1	13.2 13.5	15.6 15.8	45.8 45.6	84.0 84.2
PERSONS								
1939 : July	24.8	218.1	58.4	81.6	..... 67.5	.....	80.0	105.7
1943 : July	25.3	312.4	30.8	92.8	20.4	33.6	67.2	105.5
1945 : Aug.	25.1	302.9	33.0	101.3	22.0	35.7	68.3	116.8
1946 : June	26.0	318.6	45.0	109.8	26.6	44.3	79.7	129.4
1947 : June	26.8	338.6	56.7	115.6	29.2	49.5	87.1	139.5
1948 : June	28.3	355.4	61.2	121.8	30.4	52.7	92.3	144.3
1949 : June§	24.7	346.1	65.7	125.6	32.1	55.5	92.8	147.0
1950 : June	28.4	374.4	69.2	129.7	33.8	59.5	94.0	150.3
1949 : Nov. Dec.	28.6 28.5	364.6 363.0	66.1 65.8	126.2 126.4	32.6 32.6	58.3 57.8	94.3 99.9	149.3 150.2
1950 : Jan. Feb. Mar.	28.6 28.8 28.7	365.5 370.2 371.6	66.5 67.2 67.9	126.3 127.3 128.1	32.9 33.3 33.7	58.5 59.6 58.7	92.8 92.5 93.7	150.7 151.2 151.9
1950 : Nov. Dec.	29.0 28.9	379.2 377.6	71.9 71.5	128.7 130.4	34.3 34.4	62.3 62.1	100.6 104.5	151.1 151.0
1951 : Jan. Feb.	28.9 29.3	378.1 380.4	71.9 72.9	130.6 131.1	34.7 35.2	62.7 63.2	97.0 96.8	151.8 152.0

\* See notes preceding Table 3. Miscellaneous groups (70,500 males, 11,300 females, 81,800 persons in February, 1951) are omitted from this table. † From July, 1949, subject to revision. ‡ Includes Education, Health, Law, Hotels and Restaurants, and other Professional and Personal Services. § Affected by an industrial dispute in coal mines and power restrictions.

Note: Statistics of Employment for March, 1951, are not yet available.

### S. Employees in N.S.W. Factories: By Classes of Industry\*

(Excludes working proprietors)

Classes	I, II Bricks, Cement, Glass, etc.	III Chemical- icals, Oils, Paints, etc.	IV Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc.	VI Textiles and Knitted Goods	VIII Clothing and Foot- wear	IX Food, Drink, Tobacco	X, XI Sawmills, Wood- working, Furniture, etc.	XII Paper, Print- ing, etc.	V, VII, XIII—XVI Other	I—XVI All Factor- ies
Month	Thousands									
MALES										
1939 : June	11.8	5.2	75.9	5.6	6.9	17.5	13.4	11.3	12.1	159.7
1945 : June	9.1	8.3	124.2	6.8	7.3	20.4	14.3	9.9	14.5	214.8
1947 : June	14.2	9.7	131.5	9.8	10.9	23.2	18.5	14.3	20.0	252.1
1948 : June	14.8	10.7	137.4	10.1	11.2	24.4	20.7	14.6	21.3	265.2
1949 : June†	14.7	11.3	130.6	9.3	11.1	24.8	19.9	14.9	20.8	257.4
1950 : June	16.8	11.6	143.5	9.6	11.4	25.6	21.0	15.5	22.2	277.2
1950 : Jan. Feb. Mar.	16.2 16.2 16.6	11.5 11.6 11.7	138.4 140.0 140.4	9.8 9.9 9.8	11.7 11.7 11.5	26.3 26.3 26.3	20.8 21.1 21.1	14.8 15.2 15.2	21.7 21.8 22.0	271.2 273.8 274.6
1951 : Jan. Feb.	16.9 17.0	12.1 12.1	145.8 145.2	9.8 9.8	11.4 11.5	26.5 26.8	20.6 20.8	15.7 15.6	21.6 21.6	280.4 280.4
FEMALES										
1939 : June	0.4	2.7	4.9	9.2	22.8	9.4	1.6	5.3	3.6	59.9
1945 : June	0.8	4.0	21.2	11.5	25.9	11.2	1.6	5.7	5.0	86.9
1947 : June	0.7	4.4	13.6	11.4	31.9	10.6	1.9	6.1	5.9	86.5
1948 : June	0.8	4.4	14.5	11.7	33.6	10.7	2.0	6.1	6.4	90.2
1949 : June†	0.9	4.3	14.6	11.1	32.6	10.7	2.2	6.0	6.3	88.7
1950 : June	1.1	4.7	18.0	12.9	33.3	11.3	2.4	6.6	6.9	97.2
1950 : Jan. Feb. Mar.	1.0 1.0 1.1	4.5 4.6 4.6	16.5 16.7 17.3	12.5 12.7 12.7	32.7 33.4 33.7	11.9 12.5 11.9	2.3 2.3 2.4	6.4 6.5 6.5	6.5 6.7 6.8	94.3 96.4 97.0
1951 : Jan. Feb.	1.1 1.1	4.7 4.8	18.3 18.7	13.0 13.3	33.3 33.7	11.6 12.4	2.3 2.4	6.8 6.9	6.6 6.7	97.7 100.0
PERSONS										
1939 : June	12.2	7.9	80.8	14.8	29.7	26.9	15.0	16.6	15.7	219.6
1945 : June	9.9	12.3	145.4	18.3	33.2	31.6	15.9	15.6	19.5	301.7
1947 : June	14.9	14.1	145.1	21.2	42.8	33.8	20.4	25.9	25.5	338.6
1948 : June	15.6	15.1	151.9	21.8	44.8	35.1	22.7	27.7	355.4	
1949 : June†	15.6	15.6	145.2	20.4	43.7	35.5	22.1	20.9	27.1	346.1
1950 : June	17.9	16.3	161.5	22.5	44.7	36.9	23.4	22.1	29.1	374.4
1950 : Jan. Feb. Mar.	17.2 7.2 17.7	16.0 16.2 16.3	154.9 156.7 157.7	22.3 22.6 22.5	44.4 45.1 45.2	38.2 38.8 38.2	23.1 23.4 23.5	21.2 21.7 21.7	28.2 28.5 28.8	365.5 370.2 371.6
1951 : Jan. Feb.	18.0 18.1	16.8 16.9	164.1 163.9	22.8 23.1	44.7 45.2	38.1 39.2	22.9 23.2	22.5 22.5	28.2 28.3	378.1 380.4

\* See notes preceding Table 3; figures from July, 1949, subject to revision. † Affected by an industrial dispute in coal mines and power restrictions.

Note: Statistics of Employment for March, 1951, are not yet available.

### 6. Wages and Salaries Paid and Average Earnings, N.S.W.\*

Year.	Total Wages and Salaries Paid : Weekly Average				Average Weekly Earnings per Male Unit.†			
	Sept. Qr.	Dec. Qr.	March Qr.	June Qr.	Sept. Qr.	Dec. Qr.	March Qr.	June Qr.
					£ thousand	£		
1944-45	4,642	4,819	4,589	4,835	6.67	6.89	6.54	6.86
1945-46	4,809	4,910	4,817	5,384	6.73	6.90	6.35	6.76
1946-47	5,495	5,949	5,713	6,246	6.69	7.09	6.72	7.23
1947-48	6,400	7,229	6,753	7,419	7.40	8.15	7.58	8.25
1948-49	7,759	8,436	7,730	8,493	8.58	9.24	8.41	9.24
1949-50	7,982	9,394	8,864	9,713	9.01	10.06	9.40	10.23
1950-51	9,989	11,182			10.46	11.58		

\* Includes Australian Capital Territory. † Total wages paid divided by total employment expressed in male units (i.e., total male employment plus 45 per cent. of total female employment).

## 7. Unemployment, Sickness, and Special Benefits in New South Wales\*

Period	Unemployment Beneficiaries on last Saturday in Period Number	Benefits Paid during Period			
		Unemployment	Sickness	Special †	Total
		Amount—£			
Year : 1945-46	1,298	275,205	198,943	1,068	475,216
1946-47	1,400	172,141	258,782	6,772	437,695
1947-48	339	60,499	302,987	14,434	377,920
1948-49	283	23,279	302,298	53,925	379,502
1949-50	335	1,064,698	307,315	176,698	1,548,711
1950 : April	305	828	22,802	10,312	33,942
May	287	709	22,170	13,337	36,216
June	335	908	32,845	12,557	46,310
July	513	1,021	17,474	5,602	24,097
August	250	3,240	33,534	5,255	42,029
September	227 p	2,534	28,287	5,140	35,961
October	252 p	1,492	22,995	4,008	28,495
November	150 p	2,085	28,472	5,341	35,898
December	500 p	1,178	25,239	4,189	30,606
1951 : January	200 p	4,092	21,270	2,987	28,349
February	200 p	2,431	24,730	2,036	29,197
March	400 p	1,476	23,842	2,058	27,376
April	400 p	2,259	22,512	2,302	27,073

\* Including Australian Capital Territory. † Including payments to immigrants during training for employment.

## 8. Industrial Disputes in New South Wales

Compiled by N.S.W. Department of Labour and Industry and Social Welfare  
Monthly particulars are approximate.

Period	Disputes	Employees Involved			Man-working Days Lost by Employees Involved		
		Mining	Non-mining	Total	Mining	Non-mining	Total
		Number	Thousands				
Year : 1939	533	203	9	212	381	65	446
1945	1,158	222	102	324	653	1,226	1,879
1946	986	181	82	263	300	616	916
1947	1,328	221	78	299	392	735	1,127
1948	1,506	229	48	277	497	278	775
1949	1,303	167	49	216	770	248	1,013
1950 : March	202	29	3	32	50	10	60
April	67	10	1	11	14	2	16
May	165	20	8	28	30	11	41
June	96	16	8	24	35	5	40
July	92	9	7	16	16	15	31
August	123	17	8	25	28	36	64
September	158	20	7	27	31	33	64
October	158	19	58	77	32	79	111
November	126	15	41	56	21	87	108
December	46	7	18	25	8	9	17
1951 : January	41	27	34	61	31	42	73
February	112	66	5	71	72	22	94
March	119	40	11	51	44	22	66

## 9. Broadcast Listeners' Licenses in Force in N.S.W.

At end of Month	1939	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
January	423,649	570,080	608,306	699,023	712,718	730,458	750,455
February	427,211	570,952	606,880	702,658	717,648	730,663	754,548
March	427,964	573,205	616,116	702,890	721,625	733,391	750,986
June	433,029	575,864	679,505	699,259	706,452	748,268	
September	432,795	585,985	698,312	704,106	724,031	743,003	
December	441,934	598,643	703,577	710,542	727,918	755,464	

## BUILDING ACTIVITY IN NEW SOUTH WALES

Note.—1. "Value" represents the estimated cost of the building when completed (exclusive of the land).

2. Building is classified as "government" or "private" according to ownership.
3. The value of building approved is the value of permits issued by local government councils, plus the value of contracts let or work commenced and day labour projects authorised by governmental authorities.
4. Buildings on rural holdings are for the most part excluded.

### 10. Value of Building\* Approved : Geographical Distribution

Period	Division of Cumberland			Balance of State	Total, N.S.W.		
	Metropolis	Balance	Total				
£ thousand							
<b>PRIVATE BUILDING</b>							
Year : 1946	18,070	6,831	24,901	11,123†	36,024†		
1947	20,252	7,944	28,196	13,621	41,817		
1948	22,595	10,745	33,340	16,103	49,443		
1949	26,869	12,273	39,142	19,781	58,923		
1950	37,215	17,916	55,131	26,987	82,118		
1950 : Jan.-Mar.	8,179	3,911	12,090	5,850	17,940		
1951 : Jan.-Mar.	11,197	4,712	15,909	9,443	25,352		
1949 : Dec.	1,938	1,211	3,149	1,532	4,681		
1950 : Jan.	2,381	937	3,318	1,512	4,830		
Feb.	2,828	1,541	4,369	1,934	6,303		
Mar.	2,970	1,433	4,403	2,403	6,806		
1950 : Dec.	2,894	1,195	4,089	1,950	6,039		
1951 : Jan.	3,252	1,463	4,715	1,978	6,693		
Feb.	3,494	1,415	4,909	2,387	7,296		
Mar.	4,451	1,833	6,284	5,079	11,363		
<b>GOVERNMENT BUILDING</b>							
Year : 1946	3,794	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6,445		
1947	4,299	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7,322		
1948	6,244	1,446	7,690	3,653	11,343		
1949	7,550	1,574	9,124	5,120	14,244		
1950	8,061	1,739	9,800	7,575	17,375		
1950 : Jan.-Mar.	1,449	432	1,881	1,420	3,301		
1951 : Jan.-Mar.	2,687	1,245	3,932	1,518	5,450		
1949 : Dec.	368	48	416	397	813		
1950 : Jan.	416	110	526	404	930		
Feb.	557	60	617	380	997		
Mar.	476	262	738	637	1,375		
1950 : Dec.	693	239	932	570	1,502		
1951 : Jan.	1,277	181	1,458	347	1,805		
Feb.	792	718	1,510	571	2,081		
Mar.	617	347	964	600	1,564		
<b>PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT BUILDING</b>							
Year : 1946	21,864	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	42,469†		
1947	24,551	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	49,139		
1948	28,839	12,191	41,030	19,756	60,786		
1949	34,419	13,847	48,266	24,901	73,167		
1950	45,276	19,655	64,931	34,562	99,493		
1950 : Jan.-Mar.	9,628	4,343	13,971	7,270	21,241		
1951 : Jan.-Mar.	13,884	5,957	19,841	10,961	30,802		
1949 : Dec.	2,306	1,259	3,565	1,929	5,494		
1950 : Jan.	2,797	1,047	3,844	1,916	5,760		
Feb.	3,385	1,601	4,986	2,314	7,300		
Mar.	3,446	1,695	5,141	3,040	8,181		
1950 : Dec.	3,587	1,434	5,021	2,520	7,541		
1951 : Jan.	4,529	1,644	6,173	2,325	8,498		
Feb.	4,286	2,133	6,419	2,958	9,377		
Mar.	5,068	2,180	7,248	5,679	12,927		

\* New buildings and alterations and additions combined.

† Partly estimated.

**II. Value of Private and Governmental Building\* Approved:**  
**Class of Building**

Period	Houses	Flats and Conversions to Flats	Hotels, Guest Houses, etc.	Shops and Shops with Dwellings	Factories	Other Buildings	Total
	£ thousand						
<b>DIVISION OF CUMBERLAND (Including Metropolis)</b>							
Year : 1948	30,858	1,989	103	477	4,389	3,214	41,030
1949	35,574	2,499	33	724	4,357	5,079	48,266
1950	46,009	3,596	129	1,271	6,901	7,025	64,531
1950 : Jan.-March	11,039	702	3	276	940	1,011	13,971
1951 : Jan.-March	12,749	1,077	193	354	2,430	3,038	19,841
1950 : January	3,188	90	..	65	205	296	3,844
February	3,649	340	2	130	435	430	4,986
March	4,202	272	1	81	300	285	5,141
1951 : January	3,620	111	157	113	676	1,496	5,173
February	4,149	338	15	123	818	976	6,419
March	4,980	627	21	118	936	566	7,248

**NEW SOUTH WALES**

Year : 1948	46,219	2,267	247	922	5,424	5,707	60,786
1949	54,630	2,991	111	1,178	5,187	9,070	73,167
1950	70,063	4,379	359	2,336	8,619	13,737	99,493
1950 : Jan.-March	16,321	914	55	427	1,300	2,224	21,241
1951 : Jan.-March	19,365	1,268	302	609	4,604	4,654	30,802
1950 : January	4,434	106	7	103	425	685	5,760
February	5,491	452	8	170	484	695	7,300
March	6,396	357	40	153	391	844	8,181
1951 : January	5,257	157	190	233	718	1,943	8,498
February	6,409	403	51	200	860	1,454	9,377
March	7,698	708	61	177	3,026	1,257	12,927

\* New buildings and alterations and additions combined.

**12. New House and Flat Building: Number of Dwelling Units**

Period	Government				Private and Government			
	Approved *	Com-menced	Completed	Remaining Uncom-pleted †	Approved ‡	Com-menced	Completed	Remaining Uncom-pleted †
<b>HOUSES</b>								
Year: 1947	3,166	3,418	2,462	3,990	27,850	18,873	13,191	17,386
1948	2,689	3,974	3,385	4,579	29,185	21,066	17,252	21,200
1949	3,524	3,419	3,509	4,489	31,883	21,352	18,276	24,276
1950	3,909	3,739	3,453	4,775	34,929	23,176	19,319	28,133
1949: Sept. Qr. Dec. Qr.	714 822	918 845	953 857	4,501 4,489	7,584 8,180	5,198 5,875	4,657 5,253	23,654 24,276
1950: Mar. Qr. June Qr. Sept. Qr. Dec. Qr.	1,048 830 1,094 937	1,051 951 881 856	777 827 915 934	4,763 4,887 4,853 4,775	8,691 8,563 9,210 8,465	5,933 5,049 6,136 6,058	4,123 4,733 4,775 5,688	26,086 26,402 27,768 28,133

**FLATS**

Year: 1947	350	160	9	204	1,399	712	365	703
1948	729	427	187	444	1,798	1,331	789	1,245
1949	639	630	285	789	1,678	1,360	1,019	1,584
1950	505	815	335	1,269	1,869	1,559	969	2,176
1949: Sept. Qr. Dec. Qr.	70 273	214 60	110 127	856 789	343 589	373 285	284 337	1,638 1,586
1950: Mar. Qr. June Qr. Sept. Qr. Dec. Qr.	178 94 81 152	105 326 117 267	69 1,087 69 133	825 533 1,135 1,269	546 536 347 443	293 222 306 424	232 222 220 295	1,647 1,961 2,047 2,176

\* Contracts let and day labour projects authorised. † At end of period. ‡ Local Government permits to build plus contracts let and day labour projects authorised by Governmental Authorities.

### 13. New South Wales Government Railways : Traffic and Finances

Period	Passenger Journeys	Goods Carried (excluding livestock)	Gross Revenue*	Working Expenses†	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses
	Thousands	Thous. tons		£ thousand	
Year: 1938-39	186,720	14,679	19,146	14,543	4,603
1946-47	261,644	16,539	30,353	25,886	4,467
1947-48	263,047	17,407	36,906	31,015	5,891
1948-49	263,116	16,903	39,663	35,739	3,924
1949-50	258,183	15,890	40,122‡	39,281	841
July-Mar:					
1949-50	189,361	11,714	29,049‡	27,953	1,096
1950-51	200,061	12,704	35,405	34,694	711
1950: Jan.	23,153	1,379	3,683	3,359	324
Feb.	21,053	1,411	3,454	3,211	243
Mar.	21,431	1,543	3,789	3,408	381
1951: Jan.	23,420	1,171	4,332	4,193	134
Feb.	20,857	1,235	3,953	4,036	(—) 83
Mar.	22,551	1,283	4,060	4,077	(—) 17

\* Excludes Government contribution, £800,000 annually, for developmental lines.  
† Excluding capital charges such as interest, exchange, etc.; a proportion of sinking fund for retirement of assets is included.

‡ Excludes a special grant of £3m. by the Commonwealth Government towards losses due to an industrial dispute in coal mines, June to August, 1949.

Railway passenger fares and freight charges were increased from 13th August, 1947; freights were increased again from 16th October, 1950, and fares from 1st November, 1950.

### 14. New South Wales Government Tramways and Omnibuses : Finances

Period	Gross Revenue			Working Expenses*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses
	Trams	Buses	Total		
				£ thousand	
Year: 1938-39	3,449	925	4,374	3,707	667
1946-47	4,360	1,746	6,106	6,228	(—) 122
1947-48	5,310	2,544	7,854	7,895	(—) 41
1948-49	5,098	3,643	8,741	8,580	161
1949-50	4,792	4,307	9,099‡	9,538	(—) 439
July-Mar:					
1949-50	3,620	3,180	6,800†	7,111	(—) 311
1950-51	3,801	3,754	7,555	8,170	(—) 615
1950: Jan.	391	355	746	777	(—) 31
Feb.	393	331	724	755	(—) 31
Mar.	428	371	799	826	(—) 27
1951: Jan.	429	435	864	947	(—) 83
Feb.	425	426	851	888	(—) 37
Mar.	465	469	934	1,032	(—) 93

\* Exclusive of sinking fund, interest on loan capital, exchange, and depreciation (£153,442 in year 1949-50).

† Excludes a special grant of £200,000 by the Commonwealth Government towards losses due to an industrial dispute in coal mines, June to August, 1949.

Fares on Government trams and buses were increased from 1st July, 1947, 29th November, 1948, and 9th October, 1950.

### 15. Port of Sydney : Cargoes Discharged and Shipped

Compiled by Maritime Services Board of New South Wales. Vessels transporting troops, war equipment and supplies are included. Warships are excluded.

Period	Oversea		Interstate		Intra-state		Total	
	Inward	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward	Outward
Thousands tons (Measurement and Weight Combined)								
Year: 1938-39	2,045	1,429	1,187	798	1,896	340	5,128	2,567
1945-46	2,661	2,034	1,157	414	1,580	152	5,398	2,600
1947-48	2,431	1,719	1,045	512	1,839	141	5,315	2,372
1948-49	2,663	2,162	1,009	535	1,658	115	5,350	2,812
1949-50	3,137	1,934	905	573	1,616	130	5,658	2,637
1950: Mar. Qr.	836	501	233	140	376	26	1,445	667
June Cr.	847	483	246	161	466	41	1,559	685
Sept. Cr.	951	394	214	148	464	32	1,629	574
Dec. Cr.	928	493	219	143	449	31	1,596	667
1951: Mar. Cr.	952	324	192	118	416	37	1,560	479

### 16. Motor Vehicles on the Register\* in New South Wales

End of Month	Cars	Omnibus	Taxi-cabs and Hire Cars	Lorries, Utilities, and Vans	Total of foregoing	Motor Cycles	Trailers	All Other Vehicles†	Total on Register
1939 : June	213,331	1,430	3,278	76,726	294,765	24,151	6,414	2,298	327,628
1945 : June	182,972	1,891	2,962	82,957	270,782	16,068	9,065	2,397	298,312
1947 : June	195,857	2,200	3,330	113,544	314,931	25,172	14,712	3,635	358,450
1948 : June	210,506	2,594	3,545	127,413	344,058	30,076	18,317	4,959	397,410
1949 : June	232,837	2,947	3,562	140,338	379,684	36,379	21,525	6,362	443,950
1950 : June	269,250	3,254	3,735	159,226	435,465	42,461	24,840	7,738	510,504
1950 : Jan.	249,783	3,120	3,623	150,317	406,843	40,051	23,768	7,070	477,732
Feb.	252,558	3,150	3,630	151,729	411,067	40,514	23,943	7,144	482,668
Mar.	256,403	3,176	3,642	153,525	416,746	41,100	24,197	7,297	489,340
1951 : Jan.	294,554	3,414	4,062	172,339	474,369	44,818	27,049	8,708	554,944
Feb.	297,140	3,413	4,077	173,990	478,620	45,100	27,213	8,844	559,857
Mar.	299,620	3,419	4,086	175,908	483,033	45,734	27,400	8,946	565,113

\* Excludes defence vehicles. † Comprises traders' plates, tourist vehicles, and tractors (excluding tractors used solely on farms); details are shown in the Statistical Bulletin (Quarterly).

### 17. New Motor Vehicles Registered\* in New South Wales : Types

Period	Cars†	Taxi-cabs‡	Omnibus‡	Lorries, Utilities, and Vans	Total of foregoing	Motor Cycles	Tractors§ and Trailers	Total
Year : 1938-39	19,924	569	130	7,712	28,335	2,196	1,714	32,245
1946-47	7,998	7	116	5,487	13,608	2,850	3,204	19,662
1947-48	16,659	133	239	9,079	26,200	4,451	3,521	34,172
1948-49	25,466	186	339	11,674	37,665	7,442	4,177	49,284
1949-50	41,163	133	212	20,158	61,666	8,659	5,004	75,329
July-Mar.:								
1949-50	27,032	90	157	13,739	41,018	6,485	3,867	51,370
1950-51	36,171	266	65	21,801	58,303	6,425	4,236	68,964
1950 : Jan.	2,461	4	10	1,402	3,877	738	677	5,292
Feb.	3,223	4	11	1,608	4,846	693	363	5,902
Mar.	4,417	17	17	2,070	6,521	890	415	7,826
1951 : Jan.	3,022	18	4	1,984	5,028	683	714	6,425
Feb.	3,720	40	1	2,225	5,996	666	401	7,063
Mar.	3,158	26	2	2,288	5,474	891	388	6,753

\* Excludes defence vehicles. † Includes taxi-cabs and omnibuses in country districts. ‡ Metropolitan and Newcastle Districts only. § Tractors used solely on farms are not registered.

### 18. New Motor Vehicles Registered in New South Wales : Country of Origin

Period	Cars					Lorries, Utilities and Vans				
	Australia	United Kingdom	U.S.A., Canada	Other	Total	Australia	United Kingdom	U.S.A., Canada	Other	Total
	Proportion per cent.				Number	Proportion per cent.				Number
Year: 1938-39	...	38.8	60.6	0.6	19,924	...	25.0	74.6	0.4	7,712
1946-47	...	53.2	46.8	...	7,998	...	19.3	80.7	...	5,487
1947-48	...	53.5	45.7	0.8	16,659	...	18.3	81.7	...	9,079
1948-49	3.1	76.5	18.7	1.7	25,466	...	50.1	49.8	0.1	11,672
1949-50	11.7	77.2	7.9	3.2	41,163	...	72.0	27.4	0.6	20,158
1949-50: July-Mar.	11.3	77.7	8.6	2.4	27,032	...	69.1	30.3	0.6	13,739
1950-51: July-Mar.	16.4	67.9	10.0	5.7	36,171	0.6	76.9	21.9	0.6	21,801
1950 : February	15.7	74.7	7.0	2.6	3,223	...	72.9	26.5	0.5	1,608
March	13.6	76.7	6.2	3.5	4,417	...	74.6	24.7	0.7	2,070
1951 : February	16.0	68.2	11.8	4.0	3,730	2.8	77.6	19.2	0.4	2,225
March	19.6	68.3	6.9	5.2	3,158	3.1	75.0	20.9	1.0	2,288

## 19. Coal Production in New South Wales

Period of Four Weeks *	Last Day of Period (1951 Dates)	1942	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
Thousand tons								
1st†	Jan. 27	731	519	859	539	513	714	442
2nd	Feb. 24	933	860	796	918	954	952	875rp
3rd	Mar. 24	981	913	833	869	929	932	889p
4th	Apl. 21	886	859	804	964	908	925	1,048p
5th	May 18	1,003	674	773	878	970	1,013	
6th	June 16	965	906	990	883	926	1,038	
7th	July 14	918	798	992	941	225	923	
8th	Aug. 11	953	846	995	984	109	961	
9th	Sept. 8	1,028	911	994	1,061	1,117	1,144	
10th	Oct. 6	984	975	979	1,024	1,100	1,051	
11th	Nov. 3	973	1,017	1,092	696	1,108	1,120	
12th	Dec. 1	965	976	1,130	1,134	1,182	1,093	
13th†	Dec. 29	886	932	446	810	695	932	
Year : Underground		12,150	10,430	10,724	10,466	9,388	11,197	
Open Cut ...		56	756	959	1,255	1,348	1,601	
Total ...	...	12,206	11,186	11,683	11,721	10,736	12,798	

## Sixteen Weeks ended—

	18th April	13th April	26th April	24th April	23rd April	22nd April	21st April
Northern District ...	2,400	2,115	2,210	2,148	2,092	2,354	2,089
Southern District* ...	653	550	529	578	587	593	627
Western District ...	478	436	553	564	625	575	538
Total : Underground	n.a.	2,956	3,033	2,910	2,911	3,113	2,762
Open Cut ...	n.a.	195	259	380	393	409	492
Total ...	3,531	3,151	3,292	3,290	3,304	3,522	3,254p

\* Periods in Southern District ended a week later than in other districts from 1942 to 1947.

† Miners' mid-summer holidays : 1942. 1946. 1947. 1948. 1949. 1950. 1951.  
 In 1st Period ... ... Public holidays 2 weeks ... 1 week 2 weeks {N-1 wk.}  
 In 13th Period ... only. ... 2 weeks 1 week {N-2 wks.} {S&W-2 wks.} {S&W-1 wk.} 2 weeks

## 20. Consumption of Gas and Electricity, Sydney

(Index of Monthly Sales of Gas and Electricity)

Based on number of units each equal to 3,412 British Thermal Units. The base for each month is the average sales in the corresponding month of the three years, 1929 to 1931.

Month	Average 1929 to 1931	1939	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
January	100	125	165	170	198	218	221	235
February	100	125	181	201	208	227	241	240
March	100	130	185	199	212	231	238	235
April	100	125	189	198	218	222	226	
May	100	128	192	198	203	229	237	
June	100	131	197	208	214	189	232	
July	100	134	195	212	199	118	214	
August	100	135	195	212	214	173	234	
September	100	134	201	214	223	228	236	
October	100	135	203	211	216	224	238	
November	100	136	200	214	226	239	246	
December	100	131	180	214	222	231	236	
Year	100	131	191	204	213	209	233	

## MONTHLY PRODUCTION, NEW SOUTH WALES

Statistics for 1948-49 are final. Figures from July, 1949, are subject to revision.

## 21. Production of Food and Drink

Period	Butter *	Cheese *	Processed Whole Milk Products	Bacon and Ham	Jam	Preserved Fruit	Preserved Vegetables
	Thousand lb.						
Year : 1938-39	113,841	7,193	14,357	25,987	20,635	28,387	4,902
1946-47	60,385	4,544	38,302	35,310	51,936	27,408	25,958
1947-48	76,066	5,909	46,475	31,614	58,978	30,556	25,480
1948-49	74,519	5,577	44,868	29,649	32,104	29,676	24,480
1949-50p	82,469	6,287	49,030	27,542	32,677	30,661	35,535
1949-50 : July-Mar.	67,943	5,344	42,371	21,373	24,480	28,710	31,645
1950-51 : July-Mar.	65,425	6,131	37,998	21,122	20,926	26,246	20,191
1950 : January	8,908	695	6,814	1,935	4,730	3,223	5,015
February	8,407	633	5,053	2,110	2,435	7,370	4,408
March	9,302	614	4,719	1,994	3,100	14,920	5,581
1951 : January	10,825	944	5,925	2,129	3,585	2,901	2,221
February	8,280	758	5,106	2,307	3,016	7,140	2,205
March	7,383	612	3,801	2,250	2,912	11,967	4,206
Period	Flour	Bran (Wheaten)	Pollard (Wheaten)	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cornflour (incl. Edible Starch)	Malt	Biscuits †
	Tons (2,000 lb.)				Cwt.		Ebushels
Year : 1938-39	547,162	107,779	121,154	82,706	n.a.	640,915	43,611
1946-47	537,389	98,231	124,334	152,515	158,589	608,650	47,512
1947-48	532,460	97,375	119,840	163,130	138,203	656,696	48,068
1948-49	646,199	117,813	151,468	168,448	153,853	633,741	53,299
1949-50p	579,453	98,608	132,893	161,710	148,107	616,749	61,558
1949-50 : July-Mar.	429,853	73,978	100,683	96,046	109,132	463,806	44,400
1950-51 : July-Mar.	497,406	83,856	110,152	101,667	136,448	466,716	52,633
1950 : January	44,150	7,562	10,006	6,666	10,074	36,477	4,250
February	36,249	6,030	8,102	9,525	14,844	44,615	5,750
March	40,637	6,958	9,271	17,850	17,435	57,463	6,377
1951 : January	57,546	9,865	12,911	6,925	10,836	43,217	4,464
February	52,747	9,178	12,064	13,195	16,719	44,969	5,717
March	54,952	9,342	12,085	13,434	16,479	59,129	6,449
Period	Margarine		Ice Cream	Confectionery			Beer
	Table	Other		Chocolate	Other		
	Thousand lb.		Thous. gal.	Thousand lb.			Thous. gal.
Year : 1938-39	4,492	22,475	2,233	21,983	26,811		
1946-47	9,206	21,570	5,278	28,460	35,169		
1947-48	5,177	27,938	5,852	27,799	34,896		
1948-49	13,559	33,598	6,954	30,612	33,078		
1949-50p	9,800	38,143	7,350	30,178	33,563		
1949-50 : July-March	8,889	27,599	6,082	22,675	25,159		
1950-51 : July-March	3,297	25,181	6,064	21,748	24,948		
1950 : January	1,131	2,156	914	1,433	1,926		
February	1,652	3,072	680	2,355	2,958		
March	1,495	3,575	703	3,213	3,476		
1951 : January	202	1,593	789	1,346	1,722		
February	215	2,671	796	2,214	2,830		
March	880	2,598	827	2,262	2,918		

\* Production in factories only.

† Excluding ice cream cones.

## 22. Production of Metals, Coal, and Energy

Period	Gold	Coal	Coke (Metallurg.)	Pig Iron	Ingot Steel	Gas	Electricity
	Fine oz.		Thousand tons			Mill. cub. ft.	Mill. kWh
Year : 1938-39	88,488	11,196*	1,136†	1,105†	1,168†	10,896	1,948
1946-47	43,607	11,212	1,184†	926†	1,312†	16,744	3,229
1947-48	50,599	11,780	1,366†	1,030†	1,343†	18,093	3,546
1948-49	57,981	11,736	1,130	897	1,129	18,151	3,717
1949-50p	47,288	11,290	1,221	1,001	1,246	18,031	3,756
		†					
1949-50 : July-Mar.	36,999	8,157	874	729	908	13,048	2,684
1950-51 : July-Mar.	29,150	9,262	1,117	858	1,044	14,311	3,154
1950 : January	5,086	771	112	100	116	1,393	306
February	2,807	982	114	90	113	1,403	310
March	6,915	1,095	94	79	110	1,552	349
1951 : January	4,485	548	101	75	93	1,511	329
February	2,494	888	96	80	97	1,441	318
March	4,240	1,009	115	92	107	1,577	351

\* Year ended 31st December, 1939.

† Year ended 31st May.

‡ Monthly totals are approximate.

## 23. Production of Miscellaneous Metal Products

Period	Engines (Internal Combustion)		Electric Motors		Motor Bodies		Cycles
	Marine	Other	Under 1 h.p.	Over 1 h.p.	Trucks, Trailers and Vans	Other	
Number							
Year : 1938-39	977	1,214	26,671*	3,553	2,023	36,416	
1946-47	2,803	8,943	82,382*	2,071	774	30,259	
1947-48	2,839	11,165	80,465*	25,533*	2,384	988	28,567
1948-49	2,343	16,666	184,290	32,338	3,391	1,145	27,605
1949-50p	2,158	17,164	278,815	28,640	3,618	1,110	27,939
1949-50 : July-Mar.	1,653	12,199	196,510	19,785	2,669	789	20,979
1950-51 : July-Mar.	1,602	15,846	259,139	25,082	4,266	570	21,567
1950 : January	163	1,003	19,677	1,794	212	78	1,829
February	163	1,651	27,289	2,650	323	80	2,198
March	199	1,921	26,774	2,994	353	101	2,510
1951 : January	180	1,146	19,812	1,496	268	78	1,433
February	159	1,687	30,548	2,784	579	48	1,840
March	152	1,807	30,832	2,996	594	80	1,821

\* Electric motors for sale as such; later totals include electric motors incorporated in finished products.

## 24. Production of Clothing

Period	Hats (Felt)	Corsets and Corselets	Brassieres	Gloves		Boots, Shoes, and Sandals*	Slippers
	Dress	Work*	Dozen pairs		Thousand pairs		
Dozen							
Year : 1938-39	135,262	46,112	35,424	1,265	38,553	4,767	3,107
1946-47	142,781	37,287	87,564	16,562	119,560	7,201	3,041
1947-48	140,662	44,285	84,945	13,866	104,793	6,250	3,143
1948-49	147,498	46,521	116,876	9,727	106,474	6,117	2,804
1949-50p	113,486	41,950	161,056	7,280	104,622	5,561	2,665
1949-50 : July-Mar.	80,831	29,897	114,041	4,993	75,709	4,048	2,045
1950-51 : July-Mar.	88,578	32,569	135,293	10,791	97,361	4,621	1,972
1950 : January	10,962	3,586	5,816	279	5,171	318	154
February	13,254	3,270	15,190	629	8,940	454	209
March	14,273	4,537	16,123	634	10,878	503	240
1951 : January	17,259	1,911	9,678	642	9,644	475	144
February	11,913	3,567	15,095	1,188	11,134	493	209
March	9,519	3,698	13,068	1,080	11,055	505	195

\* Excluding articles of rubber.

## 25. Production of Building Materials and Fittings

Period	Sawn Timber (Native)	Bricks (Clay)	Tiles		Asbestos Cement Building Sheets	Fibrous Plaster Sheets	Cement Tons
			Terra Cotta	Cement			
	Mill. sup. ft.		Thousands		Thousand sq. yd.		
Year : 1938-39	179.4	379,236	20,129	n.a.	5,291	2,671	432,487
1946-47	300.9	249,533	19,523	230	9,657	3,397	393,397
1947-48	332.6	303,221	21,594	2,841	9,018	3,985	441,023
1948-49	353.7	314,323	22,783	5,642	8,695	4,415	465,354
1949-50p	340.5	293,356	21,615	8,364	8,922	4,161	563,267
*1949-50 : July-Feb.	238.3	182,030	14,145	4,997	5,490	2,559	336,821
*1950-51 : July-Feb.	221.4	220,744	14,185	7,014	6,448	3,230	402,151
1950 : January	33.7	20,598	1,749	781	692	288	42,906
February	24.8	26,671	2,085	857	906	383	46,268
March	24.8	31,478	2,117	840	829	410	55,509
1951 : January	32.2	20,703	1,515	805	613	340	38,180
February	27.0	27,516	1,945	867	829	413	53,080
March	20.2	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.

Period	Paint (Ready-Mixed)	Lacquers, Enamels, etc.	Stoves, Domestic Cooking				Gas Meters	
			Solid Fuel	Gas	Electric			
					Stoves	Stovettes		
		Thousand gal.			Number			
Year : 1938-39	n.a.	863	17,154	17,736	4,930	31,221	24,619	
1946-47	1,568	1,138	12,033	12,883			32,675	
1947-48	1,762	1,404	11,748	14,627	8,942	27,912	43,552	
1948-49	1,823	1,569	12,810	19,906	18,908	24,903	44,249	
1949-50p	1,863	1,843	10,798	20,071	12,665	23,128	39,870	
1949-50 : July-Mar.	1,413	1,310	7,870	14,553	9,035	16,730	28,851	
1950-51 : July-Mar.	1,810	1,431	10,522	18,868	12,952	25,806	28,718	
1950 : January	103	131	721	1,374	1,015	1,662	2,052	
February	179	167	905	1,887	1,075	2,551	3,988	
March	203	193	1,361	1,932	1,458	2,973	4,516	
1951 : January	134	126	836	1,593	785	1,777	2,307	
February	214	157	1,128	2,452	1,249	3,140	2,884	
March	235	165	1,123	2,314	1,582	3,728	2,699	

Period	Baths (All types)	Sinks		Bath Heaters			Coppers (complete)		
		Stainless Steel	Other	Solid Fuel	Gas	Electric	Solid Fuel	Gas	Electric
		Number							
Year : 1938-39	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1946-47	n.a.	6,969	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1947-48	35,219	13,079	n.a.	35,696	28,337	7,375	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1948-49	45,646	12,867	34,065	35,201	22,414	6,301	58,969	24,256	14,121
1949-50p	44,310	16,549	21,687	45,216	13,691	7,298	78,380	20,277	9,946
1949-50 : July-Mar.	32,064	10,818	14,934	32,317	9,935	4,888	52,857	14,446	7,732
1950-51 : July-Mar.	32,580	16,074	14,985	24,764	13,048	6,067	73,624	17,573	9,212
1950 : January	3,218	729	1,281	1,529	751	370	6,246	1,302	518
February	3,420	1,282	1,134	3,792	1,263	586	7,597	1,953	1,076
March	4,458	1,796	1,986	4,150	1,561	537	7,996	1,611	1,320
1951 : January	2,445	1,130	1,242	2,043	1,057	375	6,004	1,198	665
February	3,184	1,848	1,325	2,222	1,400	722	7,556	2,089	1,119
March	3,061	1,530	1,340	1,190	1,608	679	8,038	2,095	1,391

\*Note that totals relate to the eight months, July to February.

## 26. Production of Miscellaneous Products

Ind	Refrigerators, Household			Wireless Cabinets	Perambulators
	Electric	Gas	Kerosene		
Number					
Year : 1938-39					
1946-47	21,567	12,598	6,810	133,760	42,282
1947-48	31,772	25,591	9,195	196,978	48,859
1948-49	50,995	21,924	11,313	213,226	56,201
1949-50p	53,956	11,919	17,539	180,023	45,754
1949-50 : July-Mar.	41,030	9,533	13,450	217,155	43,363
1950-51 : July-Mar.	50,946	n.a.	n.a.	151,723	32,640
1950 : January	4,445	751	1,057	193,710	38,929
February	4,980	777	1,287	16,634	4,097
March	4,711	396	2,545	18,456	4,208
1951 : January	4,432	n.a.	n.a.	27,265	5,069
February	5,125	n.a.	n.a.	16,123	4,384
March	6,558	n.a.	n.a.	17,223	5,508
				14,851	4,041

Period	Mattresses			Sulphate of Ammonia	Sulphuric Acid
	Spring	Inner Spring	Other		
	Number			Tons	
Year : 1938-39					
1946-47	79,140	17,407	n.a.	20,960	85,501
1947-48	59,782	36,296	129,937	22,377	113,572
1948-49	59,491	52,582	181,078	24,611	111,101
1949-50p	55,590	85,574	166,699	28,780	94,542
	74,401	103,414	191,917	33,041	88,264
1949-50 : July-Mar.	55,448	75,385	142,543	22,378	60,836
1950-51 : July-Mar.	47,548	104,861	130,452	26,429	79,204
1950 : January	4,168	6,332	11,755	3,747	9,609
February	6,138	9,357	17,160	2,692	6,904
March	8,141	10,939	18,825	3,040	8,779
1951 : January	2,748	9,175	10,657	2,435	18,184
February	4,678	13,276	14,363	2,684r	7,974
March	6,779	15,182	16,365	2,167	9,177

Period	Soap			Soap Extracts and Powders	Glycerine (Refined)
	Household	Toilet	Other		
	Cwt.				
Year : 1938-39					
1946-47	321,957	107,390	58,345	60,102	18,964
1947-48	161,822	188,232	79,311	196,457	21,928
1948-49	217,042	224,716	114,345	279,658	20,019
1949-50p	234,127	219,348	159,753	340,955	35,189
	213,686	240,526	130,156	419,026	34,110
1949-50 : July-Mar.	158,263	170,494	96,528	299,070	22,888
1950-51 : July-Mar.	164,844	168,118	64,715	299,824	32,722
1950 : January	11,237	15,770	9,529	20,650	1,761
February	20,886	22,359	13,485	32,404	2,426
March	15,835	21,113	12,476	33,578	3,673
1951 : January	14,439	16,496	7,021	17,185	1,454
February	21,451	19,889	7,096	34,141	3,346
March	24,465	22,843	4,910	34,762	3,753

## 27. Index of Rainfall in Rural Districts, New South Wales

(Normal rainfall for each month = 100)

Month	Sheep Districts					Wheat Districts				Coastal Dairying Districts			
	N.	C.	S.	W.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.
1950 : January	101	193	115	85	130	59	174	110	120	70	126	167	97
February	220	346	337	361	309	218	343	361	339	220	210	284	226
March	70	286	437	371	283	50	286	445	354	85	56	340	110
April	236	252	141	168	202	302	238	121	174	138	145	285	159
May	101	113	118	117	112	117	122	107	112	36	101	209	75
June	276	217	89	161	186	235	224	90	143	477	561	306	476
July	365	248	143	307	253	325	230	143	188	476	304	210	398
August	71	121	84	42	86	72	132	79	92	207	205	104	193
September	130	141	94	72	115	109	135	95	107	79	108	106	90
October	322	417	269	392	339	313	353	261	291	192	186	252	198
November	305	373	168	275	276	333	330	157	224	191	285	136	208
December	16	17	67	63	38	11	20	69	49	88	73	37	78
1951 : January	177	145	62	80	120	143	145	56	90	240	375	183	268
February	77	102	134	63	101	82	88	131	114	76	72	190	90
March	86	72	11	20	50	65	74	9	33	125	136	113	126
April	39	51	94	29	59	46	53	91	75	32	31	16	30

N.—Northern.

C.—Central.

S.—Southern.

W.—Western.

T.—Total, all Districts.

## WOOL

### 28. Number of Sheep, Sheep Shorn, and Production of Wool, New South Wales

Sheep as at 31st March. Sheep Shorn and Wool Production (as in grease) in season ended June

Particulars	1938-39	1941-42	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Sheep ... mill.	48.9	56.7	44.1	43.1	46.1	50.4	53.3
Sheep shorn ... mill.	51.5	58.5	45.4	43.1	43.7	48.1	53.6
Wool produced* mill. lb.	437.1	547.0	431.5	432.6	422.3	463.2	515.0

\* Includes crutchings and wool from skins.

### 29. Wool Received into Store and Unsold in Store, New South Wales

(Excluding Albury Centre and Joint Organisation Stocks)

Period	Received into Store during period				Unsold in Store at end of period			
	Sydney	New-castle	Goulburn	Total	Sydney	New-castle	Goulburn	Total
Thousands bales								
Season : 1946-47	922.8	158.2	42.7	1,123.7	34.5	4.6	0.3	39.4
1947-48	869.2	152.1	46.9	1,068.2	13.7	1.2	0.2	15.1
1948-49	998.9	181.1	54.4	1,234.4	75.7	2.8	0.5	79.0
1949-50	1,066.6	218.9	57.0	1,342.5	11.6	1.3	0.1	13.0
1949-50 : July-April	932.2	207.3	55.8	1,195.3	58.5	10.6	5.2	74.3
1950-51 : July-April	969.4	168.2	51.4	1,189.0	69.4	24.3	0.5	94.2
1950 : February	26.9	6.4	0.3	33.6	89.5	46.8	23.5	159.8
March	37.4	10.0	0.5	47.9	32.0	4.9	4.7	41.6
April	33.0	6.1	0.5	39.6	58.5	10.6	5.2	74.3
1951 : February	36.7	5.6	0.5	42.8	127.7	24.7	13.0	165.4
March	45.7	6.2	0.5	52.4	116.4	15.1	5.1	136.6
April	46.1	9.2	0.5	55.8	69.4	24.3	0.5	94.2

### 30. Wool : Sales at Auction, New South Wales

Excluding Albury Centre. Includes small quantities bought-in by Joint Organisation, but excludes sales from stocks held by Joint Organisation.

Period	Wool Sold					Amount Realised			
	Greasy and Scoured			Total		Sydney	New- castle	Goul- burn	Total
	Sydney	New- castle	Goul- burn	Greasy	Scoured				
Thousand bales *					£ thousand				
Season : 1938-39	1,144.6	32.1	...	1,118.9	57.8	n.a.	n.a.	...	15,521
1946-47	889.8	154.1	42.4	1,014.0	72.3	26,906	4,551	1,453	32,910
1947-48	682.2	148.6	47.0	994.8	83.0	42,881	7,556	2,535	52,972
1948-49	925.4	170.2	54.0	1,079.0	70.6	53,699	10,193	3,439	67,331
1949-50	1,118.4	202.7	57.1	1,293.8	84.4	86,510	16,217	4,987	107,714
1949-50: July-April	938.2	183.6	51.1	1,105.6	67.3	70,413	14,663	4,417	89,493
1950-51: July-April	911.0	145.2	50.9	1,043.7	63.4	169,845	28,420	10,113	207,378
1950 : February	105.1	27.2	9.5	135.9	5.9	9,825	2,518	852	13,195
March	94.5	49.6	19.3	157.8	5.6	7,831	4,635	1,859	14,325
April	6.5	...	5.6	0.9	532	...	...	532	532
1951 : February	117.1	29.0	5.6	147.1	4.6	28,624	7,148	1,309	37,081
March	57.0	15.8	8.3	75.9	5.2	14,381	4,068	2,075	20,524
April	93.0	...	5.0	95.0	3.0	15,810	...	942	16,752

\* Scoured bales not converted to greasy basis.

### 31. Prices of Greasy Wool, Sydney and New South Wales

Season	Average Price at Auction		Month	Average Price that would be realised if whole N.S.W. clip was sold at price level of current month		
	Sydney	New South Wales *		1948-49	1949-50	1950-51
	Pence per lb.	Pence per lb.		Pence per lb.		
1938-39	10.3	‡	October	43.5	52.0	112.0
1939-40†	13.4	‡	November	48.5	55.5	128.0
1945-46†	15.1	‡	December	53.0	60.5	129.0
1946-47	23.3	23.6	January	53.0	74.5	166.0
1947-48	37.2	37.9	February	54.5	71.0	177.5p
1948-49	46.1	46.8	March	54.5 §	69.5	190.5p
1949-50	60.7	61.8	April	44.0	73.5 §	145.0p

\* Excluding Albury (regarded as a Victorian selling centre). † Based on United Kingdom purchase prices; does not allow for payments accruing for profits on re-sale of contract wool. ‡ Prior to 1939-45 War, nearly all New South Wales wool was sold in Sydney. § Nominal.

### 32. Wheat Growing in New South Wales

Season	Holdings with 20 acres or more Wheat for Grain	Area under Wheat		Yield of Grain	
		Total	For Grain	Total	Average per acre
	Number	Acres		Bushels	
1935-36 to 1944-45*	15,875†	4,194,269	3,832,414	48,480,000	12.7
1945-46	n.a.	4,213,431	3,773,901	62,520,000	16.6
1946-47	15,971	4,772,978	4,474,894	15,682,000	3.5
1947-48	16,803	5,355,169	5,043,017	95,227,000	18.9
1948-49	15,674	4,242,969	4,038,447	64,704,000	16.0
1949-50	15,594	4,173,857	4,011,744	81,939,000	20.4
1950-51†	n.y.a.	3,502,000	3,361,000	44,000,000	13.1

\* Annual average.

† Average of six seasons 1935-36 to 1940-41.

### 33. Wheat: Prices and Return to Growers, New South Wales, and Prices in Canada

Period*	Australian Wheat Board		Net Return, f.o.r. country siding, to N.S.W. Growers§	Canadian No. 1 Northern Wheat; in store, Fort William—Port Arthur and Vancouver
	Export Price†¶	Home Consumption Price‡¶		
	s. d. per bushel			
Season : 1938-39	2 6.1	2 5.9	2 2.8	62.0
1946-47	14 1	3 11.3	10 3.8	244.0
1947-48	19 4.7	6 0.3	13 7.2	287.9
1948-49	15 8.2	6 8	9 2.0p	226.3
1949-50	18 5.8	6 8	10 8.1p	218.6
1950 : August	18 6	6 8		203.6
September	18 6	6 8		199.0
October	18 6	6 8		195.7
November	18 6	6 8		194.2
December	18 6	7 5.5		196.4
1951: January	18 6	7 10		201.5
February	18 9.6	7 10		213.1
March	19 0	7 10		219.6
April	19 0	7 10		227.1

\* Yearly averages are for years ended July for Australian export and Canadian wheats, and for years ended November for Australian home consumption wheat.    † Basic export selling price for non-contract wheat and wheat in excess of International Wheat Agreement quota; much wheat is sold under contract at fixed prices for delivery over lengthy periods. Current maximum and minimum prices under International Agreement are 16s. Id. and 13s. 5d. per bushel.    ‡ To millers, bulk basis, f.o.r. ports.    § Allowing for cost of bags and including Governmental assistance to wheat growers.    ¶ For Australian wheat the bases are—Export: 1938-39, weighted average shippers' limits for bulk and bagged lots, f.o.r. Sydney, Melbourne, and Adelaide; 1946-47 to 1948-49, average for bulk and bagged wheat f.o.r. ports; 1949-50 and later, f.a.q. bulk wheat f.o.b.; Home Consumption: wholesale price in Sydney for f.a.q. wheat.

### 34. Whole Milk Production, New South Wales

Period.	Season	July-Feb.		November	December	January	February
	Thousand gallons.						
1934-35 to 1938-39*	331,963	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1939-40 to 1943-44*	300,682	n.a.		21,627	25,007	24,516	26,173
1946-47	254,094	165,936		26,299	35,151	37,534	31,080
1947-48	295,371	206,808		28,027	29,714	30,507	29,437
1948-49	291,915	198,551		33,871	35,001	31,389	29,468
1949-50	311,580	215,456		33,710	35,670	35,992	30,002
1950-51†	n.y.a.	219,658					

\* Annual average.

### 35. Butter: Prices, Export and Local, and Return to Farmer

Season	Export*	Sydney Wholesale	Net Return to farmer †	Month	Export*	Sydney Wholesale	
	s. d. per lb.		s. d. per lb.		s. d. per lb.		
1938-39	1 1.2	1 5	1 1	1950: February	2 9.6	1 11.1	
1945-46	1 7.8	1 5.9	1 8.3	March	2 9.6	1 11.1	
1946-47	1 11.2	1 5.9	1 8.3	April	2 9.6	1 11.1	
1947-48	2 3.3	1 7.5	1 11.9	1951: February	3 0.4	1 11.1	
1948-49	2 7.3	1 11.1	2 1.9	March	3 0.4	1 11.1	
1949-50	2 9.6	1 11.1	2 4.5	April	3 0.4	1 11.1	

\* United Kingdom contract price, f.o.b., Australia, except 1938-39, which is Sydney parity of average top price, London, weighted by monthly New South Wales exports.    † Average price paid for cream supplied to New South Wales factories, inclusive of government subsidy in 1945-46 and later years.

## 36. Oversea Trade, New South Wales and Australia

Period	New South Wales			Australia			Gold Production	
	Merchandise							
	Imports	Exports	Excess of Exports	Imports	Exports	Excess of Exports		
£A million f.o.b.								
Year: 1938-39	49.9	37.7	(—) 12.2	113.2	121.5	8.3	14.6	
1946-47	93.0	116.5	23.5	208.3	308.9	100.6	9.9	
1947-48	150.4	134.7	(—) 15.7	338.1	405.0	66.9	9.7	
1948-49	177.2	176.6	(—) 0.6	414.1	541.1	127.0	10.0	
1949-50	214.0	216.6	2.6	536.2	611.6	75.4	12.5	
1949-50 : July-Mar.	152.7	158.9	6.2	382.3	436.7	54.4	9.0	
1950-51 : July-Mar.	210.0	229.1	19.1	521.9	668.2	146.3	n.y.a.*	
1950 : January	20.2	19.3	(—) 0.9	44.5	51.8	7.3	1.0	
February	15.7	21.5	5.8	44.0	61.0	17.0	1.0	
March	23.1	27.2	4.1	53.7	66.6	12.9	1.0	
1951 : January	26.2	34.3	8.1	62.2	99.3	37.1	1.0	
February	26.7	27.8	1.1	67.4	85.2	17.8	1.1	
March	29.4	33.2	9.8	58.4	95.2	36.8	n.y.a.*	

\* July-Feb., 1950-51, £8.8m.

(—) Denotes excess of Imports.

## 37. Wholesale Trade, New South Wales

Sales of taxable and exempt goods by traders registered under Sales Tax Acts

Period	1939-40	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51
	£ million						
July	15.3	22.0	25.7	27.8	35.3	36.2	50.6
August	16.8	20.2	28.7	32.1	39.7	35.7	53.4
September	19.4	23.7	29.0	32.0	39.1	41.0	57.6
October	19.2	22.4	26.6	30.9	37.5	44.8	59.2
November	17.5	22.4	24.7	32.7	39.4	40.1	46.1
December	18.3	39.1	27.8	34.2	35.1	51.4	62.6
July-December	106.6	127.4	162.4	189.6	226.1	249.2	329.5
Year ended June	204.3	264.8	320.3	382.5	452.8	537.8	

## 38. Retail Trade : Principal City Stores, Sydney

Compiled by Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau in conjunction with Commonwealth Bank

Period	Business Days in Period		Value of Net Sales	Value of Stock	Wages and Salaries Paid	Number of Employees*	Three months ended in month shown	
	Previous Year	Current Year					Value of Net Sales	Wages and Salaries Paid
	Number		Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with corresponding period of preceding year.					
Year : 1946	301	302	+ 32.2	+ 3.8	+ 28.0	+ 20.0		
1947	302	302	+ 18.7	+ 32.5	+ 21.5	+ 8.6		
1948	302	303	+ 16.3	+ 20.6	+ 20.6	+ 6.0		
1949	303	302	+ 6.8	+ 6.7	+ 13.8	+ 0.4		
1950	302	303	+ 16.8	+ 5.6	+ 11.7	+ 0.7		
1949 : Oct.	25	25	+ 10.0	+ 5.8	+ 8.9	— 2.0	+ 3.5	+ 10.1
Nov.	26	26	+ 13.2	+ 6.3	+ 10.9	— 2.0	+ 9.1	+ 9.8
Dec.	24	25	+ 8.2	+ 3.8	+ 11.3	+ 0.4	+ 10.3	+ 10.5
1950 : Jan.	23	24	+ 7.6	+ 4.1	+ 5.7	— 3.0	+ 9.7	+ 9.4
Feb.	24	24	+ 12.6	+ 0.8	+ 5.6	— 2.3	+ 9.2	+ 7.7
Mar.	27	27	+ 8.0	+ 6.2	+ 6.2	— 3.2	+ 9.1	+ 5.8
1950 : Oct.	25	25	+ 21.4	+ 8.9	+ 17.2	+ 4.5	+ 29.4	+ 16.2
Nov.	26	26	+ 14.1	+ 9.0	+ 13.2	+ 3.9	+ 20.9	+ 15.5
Dec.	25	24	+ 14.0	+ 10.1	+ 20.5	+ 3.5	+ 16.2	+ 17.1
1951 : Jan.	24	25	+ 41.4	+ 7.8	+ 36.0	+ 5.1	+ 20.9	+ 23.0
Feb.	24	24	+ 28.5	+ 11.7	+ 31.8	+ 4.2	+ 25.5	+ 28.8
Mar.	27	24	+ 25.3	+ 11.3	+ 31.4	+ 3.1	+ 30.9	+ 33.0

\* Further particulars of monthly employment in retail trade are shown in Table 4.

**BANKING**

Of the 18 trading banks which conduct business in Australia, 14 operate in New South Wales, comprising 9 private trading banks, the Commonwealth Bank of Australia, the Rural Bank of N.S.W. and 3 overseas banks.

### 39. Trading Banks : Deposits and Assets in Australia Average of Weekly Figures

Month	Deposits*	Balances due to other Banks	Cash Items	Treasury Bills	Government and Municipal Securities	Special Deposits with Commonwealth Bank	Loans, Advances and Bills Discounted
£ million							
<b>NINE TRADING BANKS</b>							
1939 : June	318.0	n.a.	28.6	23.9	22.1	...	291.7
1945 : June	582.5	n.a.	36.5	46.5	104.3	241.8	207.9
1947 : June	648.3	2.5	34.4	13.8	80.6	275.4	289.7
1948 : June	716.8	27.5†	45.6	19.1	59.5	293.0	348.8
1949 : June*	817.4	49.8	40.0	11.1	62.5	381.2	383.3
1950 : June	1,004.9	45.8	51.1	20.2	96.5	442.8	427.2
1950 : February	966.7	34.2	52.0	31.8	92.5	409.7	399.8
March	1,006.6	33.6	54.5	35.0	92.5	433.9	404.7
1951 : February	1,198.2	59.1	60.8	42.3	92.4	523.1	495.3
March	1,285.1	44.1	70.7	57.8	92.6	532.5	507.2
<b>COMMONWEALTH BANK (OTHER THAN CENTRAL BANKING)</b>							
1947 : June	59.4	0.3	6.4	2.1	35.7	...	28.9
1948 : June	61.8	0.3	7.0	0.8	33.6	...	37.9
1949 : June	69.9	11.0	5.9	...	34.4	...	57.7
1950 : June	87.8	15.9	4.9	6.5	29.8	...	95.7
1950 : February	86.3	15.2	8.0	...	41.6	...	86.1
March	88.1	15.3	6.2	3.5	41.1	...	105.9
1951 : February	115.3	17.9	11.2	23.3	26.6	...	103.6
March	129.8	21.0	14.4	38.5	25.1	...	114.0
<b>ALL (18) TRADING BANKS</b>							
1947 : June	723.5	3.0	43.1	17.2	127.9	277.2	352.1
1948 : June	800.0	28.6	56.5	21.0	106.4	294.0	424.6
1949 : June*	914.8	61.0	49.1	12.2	111.5	382.8	482.9
1950 : June	1,131.9	62.0	59.4	27.9	139.0	447.8	574.2
1950 : February	1,089.8	49.6	65.1	33.0	147.8	411.6	532.2
March	1,135.8	49.1	66.7	41.0	147.8	437.0	557.8
1951 : February	1,359.8	77.2	77.4	69.2	132.0	526.0	656.6
March	1,467.1	65.3	92.0	102.0	131.2	535.4	679.1

\* Since January, 1949, technical changes by certain banks in method of compilation have had the effect of reducing deposits and advances by like amounts (the amounts in months of change were £9,000,000 in January and £2,600,000 in July, 1949). † In nine trading banks, the increase after June, 1947, consists mainly of short-term loans from Central Bank.

### 40. Trading Banks : Deposits and Advances in New South Wales Average of Weekly Figures

Month	Nine Trading Banks			Commonwealth Bank*		All (14) Banks	
	Deposits†		Advances†	Deposits	Advances	Deposits†	Advances†
	Not Bearing Interest	Bearing Interest					
£ million							
1947 : June	174.6	69.7	244.3	116.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1948 : June	197.5	67.9	265.4	142.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1949 : June†	228.1	73.2	301.3	150.4	40.5	27.0	358.5
1950 : June	311.8	82.2	394.9	166.2	49.2	37.5	470.7
1950 : Feb. Mar.	296.4	79.4	375.8	150.3	49.2	34.4	448.8
	309.2	80.5	389.7	151.6	50.6	34.7	467.9
1951 : Feb. Mar.	380.0	81.5	461.5	193.1	62.2	45.3	553.7
	408.4	81.3	489.7	200.0	65.4	44.4	589.4

\* Other than Central Banking. † Since January, 1949, technical changes by certain banks in method of compilation have had the effect of reducing deposits and advances by like amounts (the amounts in months of change were £5.8 m. in January, and £0.7 m. in July, 1949).

#### 41. Savings Banks in New South Wales and Australia

Period	New South Wales					Australia	
	Active Accounts*	Deposits	Interest Credited	With-drawals	Depositors' Balances*	Active Accounts*	Depositors' Balances*
	Thousand	£ thousand				Thousand	£ thousand
Year : 1938-39	1,330	66,577	1,610	67,155	87,474	3,858	245,587
1945-46	1,911	191,112	3,801	156,874	236,242	5,467	663,554
1946-47	1,967	158,994	4,054	167,922	231,368	5,593	660,015
1947-48	2,013	160,875	3,991	159,270	236,964	5,728	681,318
1948-49	2,072	171,622	4,062	168,165	244,483	5,890	714,219
1949-50	2,138	201,479	4,208	191,296	258,874	6,105	762,087
1949 : December	2,111	18,030		17,367	249,019	5,992	732,127
1950 : January	2,120	16,217		14,643	250,594	6,016	735,773
February	2,131	16,269		15,108	251,755	6,045	739,234
March	2,112	19,749		18,871	252,633	6,030	741,830
1950 : December	2,097	20,865		19,674	260,142	6,053	769,224
1951 : January	2,113	18,408		16,862	261,688	6,092	773,668
February	2,131	20,224		17,489	264,423	6,134	780,177
March	2,166	38,456		24,199	278,681	6,217	817,849

\* At end of period.

**Savings Certificates.**—The issue of savings certificates ceased on 31st January, 1949. The net amounts outstanding in New South Wales and Australia at various dates were :—

At 30th June	N.S.W.	Australia	End of Month	N.S.W.	Australia
	£ thousand	£ thousand		£ thousand	£ thousand
1940	2,440	6,100	1950-Jan.	23,402	57,790
1947	21,983	59,526	Feb.	23,201	57,263
1948	25,719	64,483			
1949	25,081	62,198	1951-Jan.	20,367	50,856
1950	22,341	55,025	Feb.	20,120	50,280

#### 42. Inter-Bank Clearings, Sydney

Value of cheques drawn on a bank other than the bank in which they were deposited

Period	Amount of Clearings—£ million					Index Number of Clearings				
	1938-39	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1938-39	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51
July	70.5	183.4	230.3	244.7	302.7	101	229	291	326	402
August	72.9	162.4	199.3	208.5	283.7	101	227	287	314	398
September	77.6	176.9	229.7	271.1	354.6	99	232	293	303	393
October	79.5	197.3	238.2	259.2	368.5	101	234	291	302	413
November	82.7	203.8	237.3	291.6	378.3	102	243	298	328	442
December	88.1	192.2	246.5	304.9	412.3	102	243	296	350	474
January	66.5	171.3	191.4	247.6	361.6	98	236	282	352	481
February	75.5	182.0	213.2	282.1	391.1	96	231	274	351	493
March	80.5	196.4	238.0	358.0	460.2	93	230	267	367	508
April	70.7	205.9	244.7	272.9	407.9	98	253	300	391	546
May	82.0	233.1	261.2	324.2	400	100	269	315	402	
June	80.3	230.1	269.8	332.3		101	289	336	402	
Year	926.8	2,334.8	2,799.6	3,397.1		99	248	298	356	

The index may be regarded as an approximate measure of changes in the volume of business transactions settled by cheques provided it is considered in conjunction with changes in price levels. It represents the ratio of each month's clearings to the average for the month concerned during the five years 1926-1930. This average is represented by 100 each month. Seasonal fluctuations have thus been eliminated. Casual fluctuations in monthly index numbers have been smoothed out by taking a three months' moving average, that is, the index shown above for each month is the average of the actual index of that month and the preceding two months. It may be compared vertically or horizontally.

### 43. Interest Rates, New South Wales

Period	Private First Mortgages Registered*		Yield on Commonwealth Government Securities†		Trading Banks‡			Savings Bank Deposits‡		Treasury Bills‡ (Discount)
					Fixed Deposits		Over-draft (Max.)	To £500	£500 to £1,000	
	Urban	Rural	Short-dated : 2 years	Long-dated : 12 years	3 months	24 months		To £500	£500 to £1,000	
Per cent. per annum										
Year : 1938-39	5.5	5.1	3.67	3.85	2.00	3.00	5.75§	2.00	1.75¶	1.75
1945-46	4.7	4.4	2.18	3.24	0.50	1.50	4.75	2.00	1.00	1.00
1947-48	4.4	4.3	2.34	3.17	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	1.00
1948-49	4.4	4.3	2.07	3.15	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75
1949-50	4.4	4.3	1.95	3.13	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75
1950 : April	4.4	4.3	1.97	3.14	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75
May	4.4	4.3	1.97	3.13	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75
June	4.4	4.3	1.94	3.15	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75
July	4.4	4.3	1.96	3.14	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75
August	4.4	4.3	2.00	3.15	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75
September	4.4	4.3	1.97	3.14	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75
October	4.4	4.3	1.96	3.13	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75
November	4.4	4.3	1.96	3.14	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75
December	4.4	4.3	1.99	3.17	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75
1951 : January	4.4	4.3	1.98	3.14	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75
February	4.4	4.3	2.00	3.21	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75
March	4.4	4.4	2.02	3.27	0.50	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75

\* Average for year or for 3 months ended month shown.

† Average for year or as at last Wednesday

in month. Estimated by Commonwealth Bank from securities maturing under 5 years (short) and 10 or more years (long). 1938-39 subject to Commonwealth Income Tax rates not exceeding those in 1950, later years to current tax rates. ‡ Rate current at end of period. § Applies to certain banks; later rates are maximum permitted by regulation. ¶ Up to limit of £1,300 until March, 1942. || From December, 1945, rate on first £10,000 of deposits 1.50 per cent., on excess 1 per cent.

### 44. Index of Value of Shares on Sydney Stock Exchange

The index relates to the value of ordinary shares on the Sydney Stock Exchange of principal companies (excluding banks), whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales. The prices of individual shares are unweighted, and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £1 of paid-up capital. The aggregate index is the average of all the shares included in the groups with the addition of 24 miscellaneous shares. There is no base period as the index represents the ratio per cent. of the average prices of ordinary shares to their par values, adjustment being made for changes in capital structure.

Month	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies	10 Retail Companies	8 Public Utility Companies	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies	5 Insurance Companies	Total, 75*	34 Active Shares included in foregoing
1939 : Aug.	212.6	168.2	156.0	118.2	263.9	174.4	181.9
1945 : Sept.	242.7	207.8	170.8	146.7	264.6	195.8	210.3
1948 : Sept.	359.6	316.0	173.1	184.5	414.6	264.2	276.1
1949 : Mar.	345.1	288.3	165.2	180.6	464.1	254.6	262.2
June	326.9	274.4	153.1	171.7	462.3	242.4	246.4
Sept.	340.1	289.1	157.8	183.7	473.6	252.1	259.0
Dec.	365.6	295.3	158.1	193.1	457.3	265.9	273.7
1950 : Mar.	389.4	315.2	159.0	202.6	545.4	285.4	285.6
June	359.3	318.7	155.3	227.4	576.7	293.6	297.5
Sept.	419.1	320.4	157.2	254.3	601.6	306.4	310.4
Oct.	429.1	338.5	156.5	249.8	611.2	312.1	315.4
Nov.	468.1	357.9	164.3	279.4	673.0	334.8	335.7
Dec.	468.3	356.8	164.6	279.3	663.6	334.9	334.3
1951 : Jan.	485.6	374.8	166.3	308.2	606.6	346.9	349.0
Feb.	486.1	380.6	167.7	309.9	656.5	349.3	346.4
Mar.	492.4	385.2	168.7	305.2	698.6	350.3	343.3
Apr.	509.0	393.1	172.0	309.6	707.6	356.1	352.0

\* Including 24 miscellaneous companies.

#### 45. Real Estate Transactions and Crop, Wool, and Stock Mortgages Registered in New South Wales

Period	Real Estate Conveyances and Transfers		Mortgages*	Crop Liens	Wool Liens†	Livestock Mortgages
	Number	£ thousand				
Year : 1938-39	50,295	35,272	25,068	1,908	3,064	1,736
1947-48	79,694	60,202	30,924	460	2,100	2,011
1948-49	86,201	62,229	32,518	333	2,391	2,768
1949-50	105,589	125,952	57,382	460	3,115	2,845
1949-50 : July-Apr.	82,691	93,610	42,901	401	2,324	2,196
1950-51 : July-Apr.	89,361	151,670	58,977	272	3,677	2,658
1950 : February	8,088	10,314	4,187	25	170	192
March	9,091	12,895	4,644	28	245	159
April	7,888	11,211	3,558	39	222	175
1951 : February	8,528	15,778	6,079	19	340	257
March	8,586	14,979	5,605	16	381	259
April	9,484	14,735	5,901	25	518	380

\* As consideration is not recorded in many mortgages, the amount is understated; it relates to mortgages in fixed amounts for fixed periods and excludes fluctuating advances secured by mortgage. † Loans secured by both lien on wool and mortgage on sheep are included under both headings.

#### 46. Life Assurance, New South Wales.

##### (a) New Policies issued (exclusive of annuities)\*.

Period	Ordinary Department		Industrial Department		Total Sum Assured £ thousand
	Policies	Sum Assured	Policies	Sum Assured	
	Number	£ thousand	Number	£ thousand	
Year† : 1939	50,520	18,179	156,787	7,540	25,719
1945	53,927	23,999	109,862	7,513	31,512
1947	98,149	43,268	115,181	10,241	53,509
1948	99,282	47,956	115,336	11,076	59,032
1949‡	92,446	49,662	114,916	11,430	61,092
1950‡	95,446	59,496	106,559	11,139	70,635
1949 : November	8,741	5,038	10,382	1,039	6,077
December	9,761	6,226	6,166	629	6,855
1950 : January	4,432	2,456	4,287	445	2,901
February	5,638	3,015	8,948	918	3,933
1950 : November	8,970	6,083	8,787	931	7,014
December	9,646	7,636	5,504	580	8,216
1951 : January	5,291	3,268	3,423	379	3,647
February	5,833	4,073	7,893	876	4,549

\* Includes operations of Government Insurance Office of New South Wales. are aggregates of yearly returns for "various balance" dates (mainly in September or December of year specified).

† Annual figures

‡ Total of monthly figures, January to December.

##### (b) New Loans Granted by Life Assurance Companies in New South Wales\* (exclusive of advances of premiums).

Period	On Mortgage of Real Estate.	On Companies' Policies	On Other Securities	Total Loans Granted	£ thousand
					£ thousand
Year : 1947	2,799	789	1,452	5,040	
1948	5,828	861	2,540	9,229	
1949	9,264	931	2,913	13,108	
1950	16,184	1,117	3,873	21,174	
1949 : November	935	80	293	1,308	
December	1,106	69	416	1,591	
1950 : January	564	59	271	894	
February	798	79	269	1,146	
1950 : November	1,569	98	324	1,991	
December	2,716	86	480	3,282	
1951 : January	1,441	75	212	1,728	
February	1,528	101	396	2,025	

\* The Government Insurance Office of New South Wales is not included.

## 4 Commonwealth Government : Revenue and Expenditure

REVENUE			EXPENDITURE		
Item	July-April		Item	July-April	
	1949-50	1950-51		1949-50	1950-51
	£ thousand			£ thousand	
Taxes—			Social Services*—		
Customs ... ... ... ...	63,306	74,215	Invalid, Age Pensions ... ...	36,349	40,307
Excise ... ... ... ...	54,534	60,541	Child Endowment... ...	24,560	34,788
Sales ... ... ... ...	33,760	45,121	Hospital Benefits ... ...	4,839	5,744
Income Tax ... ... ... ...	91,253	127,369	Other ... ... ...	9,438	11,831
Social Services Contribution ...	84,350	64,756	Total, Social Services*	75,186	92,670
Wool Deduction ... ...	...	83,951	To States—		
Payroll ... ... ... ...	18,529	23,187	Tax Reimbursements ... ...	45,631	55,023
Estate ... ... ... ...	4,855	4,788	Other ... ... ...	33,457	31,287
Entertainments ... ... ... ...	3,871	4,143	Capital Works ... ...	51,677	50,836
Other ... ... ... ...	2,856	2,873	Post Office† ...	33,425	40,648
Total Taxes ... ... ... ...	357,314	490,944	Broadcasting‡ ...	2,185	2,755
Post Office ... ... ... ...	31,095	36,132	Railways‡ ...	1,850	2,155
Broadcasting ... ... ... ...	1,513	1,549	Territories‡ ...	5,307	6,090
Railways ... ... ... ...	1,419	1,523	Defence Services ...	32,104	71,473
Territories ... ... ... ...	653	854	War Services, 1944-18 & 1939-45‡	78,733	
Other ... ... ... ...	14,737	9,452	Subsidies ...	70,356	{ 32,891
	406,731	540,454	Debt Charges ...	59,715	61,374
Primary Production† ... ...	13,842	50,597	Other ... ...	35,785	45,274
Total Revenue ... ...	420,573	591,051	Primary Production† ...	13,842	50,597
			Total Expenditure ... ...	460,520	621,806

\* Actual Expenditure from National Welfare Fund.

† Self-balancing items.

{ Excluding debt charges.

Expenditure from Loan Fund (other than War and Reparation which is included above) in the ten months ended April, consisted of Advances to States for Housing, £15,800,000 in 1950-51, and £12,915,000 in 1949-50.

## 48. New South Wales Government : Revenue and Expenditure

REVENUE			EXPENDITURE		
Item	July-April		Item	July-April	
	1949-50	1950-51		1949-50	1950-51
	£ thousand			£ thousand	
From Commonwealth—			Interest, Exchange, Sinking Fund and Loan Management ...	14,761	15,594
Towards Interest ... ...	2,431	2,431	Less—Recoups from other Activities ... ... ...	1,574	1,573
Reimbursement of Taxes... ...	18,690	22,419	Net Debt Charges ...	13,187	14,021
Stamp and Probate Duty ...	7,431	9,470	Other than Debt Charges—		
Other Taxes ... ... ...	1,588	1,737	Governmental ... ...	33,371	39,913
Land ... ... ... ...	2,493	2,632	Business Undertakings ...	39,466	48,667
Services: ... ... ...	1,733	2,570	Total Expenditure ... ...	86,024	102,601
Other ... ... ... ...	5,874	6,411			
Total Governmental Business Undertakings ... ...	40,240	47,670			
	43,920*	49,337			
Total Revenue ... ...	84,160	97,007			

Loan Expenditure on works and services during the ten months ended April was gross £26,136,000 and net (i.e., gross less repayments to loan account) £23,957,000 in 1950-51, compared with gross £19,190,000 and net £17,597,000 in 1949-50.

\* Includes Commonwealth grant of £3,200,000 towards losses caused by general coal strike.

## 49. Australian Export Price Index

Compiled by Commonwealth Statistician from prices of twenty commodities constituting at present about 80 per cent. of all Australian exports. The prices are multiplied by the average annual exports (production in the case of gold) in the years 1933-34 to 1935-36.

Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939=100

Period	Wool	Wheat	Butter	Metals*	Meats†	All Groups‡	
						Excluding Gold	Including Gold
§ (a)	45.63	17.06	11.36	6.83	6.63	...	100.00
§ (b)	49.05	18.34	12.21	7.34	7.13	100.00	...
Year :							
1938-39	79	66	101	84	96	82	83
1945-46	117	213	147	196	123	143	146
1947-48	287	420	193	372	146	296	283
1948-49	365	413	233	478	171	348	332
1949-50	473	400	250	421	196	399	383
1950 :	January	562	395	250	432	200	444
	February	536	409	250	435	200	434
	March	524	420	250	411	200	429
1951 :	January	1,252	430	271	713	200†	817p
	February	1,339p	423p	271	714	200†	858rp
	March	1,437p	426p	271	739	200†	911p

\* Non-ferrous—Silver, copper, tin, spelter, lead, sugar, dried fruits, tallow, and hides.

† Beef, lamb, mutton, pork.

‡ Includes also percentage distribution of base aggregate for "All Groups" (a)

Including Gold and (b) Excluding Gold.

¶ Nominal.

## 50. Wholesale Price Index : Basic Materials and Foodstuffs

Compiled by Commonwealth Statistician. Prices are drawn mainly from Melbourne sources. Apart from home-produced building materials, coal, and one or two minor commodities, the index may be deemed to represent movements of wholesale prices of basic materials in most Australian markets.

Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939=1000

Period	Metals and Coal	Textiles	Building Materials	Total Basic Materials	Foodstuffs and Tobacco	Goods Principally Imported*	Goods Principally Home-produced	Total, All Groups
Year :								
1938-39	1025	815	970	992	1029	991	1020	1011
1945-46	1302	1518	1766	1490	1348	1782	1257	1412
1947-48	1460	2833	1898	1655	1532	1924	1448	1588
1948-49	1649	3419	1983	1884	1747	2008	1727	1809
1949-50	2144	4335	2247	2145	1979	2231	1982	2054
1949 :	Dec.	2144	4239	2081	2128	1973	2208	1975
1950 :	Jan.	2185	4935	2409	2249	1929	2322	1972
	Feb.	2185	4900	2409	2250	1991	2369	2001
1950 :	Dec.†	2557	8048†	2549	2703†	2199	2547	2380†
1951 :	Jan.†	2580	9957†	2623	2834†	2199	2558	2460†
	Feb.†	2660	10597†	2786	2957†	2233	2640	2532†

\* Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index. This Index does not measure changes in import prices generally.

† Legislation which became effective on 14th December, 1950, had the effect of reducing (by bounty) the price paid for raw wool for local manufacture in Australia below the open market (auction room) price. Such reductions were virtually retrospective to August, 1950. Index numbers shown in Table 50 were calculated using the auction room prices for wool. Below are shown these same indexes re-calculated on the approximate effective prices paid for raw wool for local consumption i.e. auction room price less bounty. Only four groups are affected and these are re-calculated as follows:—

Month	Textiles	Total Basic Materials	Goods Principally Home-produced	Total, All Groups
1950: August	5579	2366	2218	2273
September	5434	2385	2223	2282
October	5438	2447	2255	2317
November	5878	2528	2322	2374
December	5957	2584	2302	2374
1951: January	7717	2706	2377	2430
February	8353	2829	2449	2505

## 51. Wholesale Price Index Numbers, Certain Countries

Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939=1000

Period	Australia	New Zealand	South Africa	United Kingdom		Canada	United States	France
	Common-wealth Statistician	Govern-ment Statistician	Census and Statistics Office	Board of Trade	Economist	Dominion Statistician	Bureau of Labour and Statistics	Inst. Nat. de la Stat.
Year : 1938-39	1011	1021	1004	953	925	935	948	1117
1945-46	1412	1567	1585	1673	1610	1321	1325	5340
1947-48	1588	1730	1741	2032	2055	1797	1970	14514
1948-49	1809	1801	1859	2179	2184	1987	1991	20319
1949-50	2054	1835	1954	2365	2348	1994	1882	21957
1948: June	1667	1818	1829	2170	2172	1913	2042	13430
Dec.	1827	1784	1832	2157	2195	2010	1995	21482
1949: June	1858	1793	1907	2266	2212	1969	1898	19749
Dec.	2043	1823	1936	2355	2344	1976	1858	21820
1950: June	2229	1987	2048	2510	2507	2079	1933	22180
July	2231	1997	2056	2542	2545	2102	2002	23139
Aug.	2319*	2003	2063	2580	2579	2123	2045	24054
Sept.	2336*	2009	2081	2659	2680	2174	2083	24392
Oct.	2372*	2019	2082	2731	2743	2187	2078	24741
Nov.	2429*	2025	2112	2824	2792	2192	2110r	25112
Dec.	2429*	2039	2142	2856	2821	2213	2154	26256
1951: Jan.	2488*	n.y.a.	2163	2931	2897	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.
Feb.	2563*	n.y.a.	2178	2986	2947	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.

\* See Note † Table 50.

## 52. Retail Price Index Numbers ("C" Series)

Base : Weighted Average for six Capital Cities in 1923-27=1000

(a) Sydney (Group Indexes and "All Items")

Quarter	Food and Groceries	Rent, 4 and 5 Rooms	Clothing	Miscellaneous Items	Total "All Items"	
					Index Number	Increase from Sept. Qr., 1939 Per cent.
1939: September	930	1039	841	939	933	...
1943: June*	1065	1142	1479	1162	1165	24.9
1945: June	1040	1143	1410	1163	1141	22.3
1947: June	1096	1044	1540	1187	1194	26.0
1948: June	1235	1046	1748	1267	1305	39.9
1949: June	1384	1048	1980	1347	1425	52.7
1950: March	1459	1049	2190	1435	1515	62.4
June	1518	1049	2307	1446	1564	67.6
September	1599	1050	2373	1473	1613	72.9
December	1713	1050	2447	1527	1680	80.1
1951: March	1826	1051	2541	1565	1749	87.5

(b) Districts of New South Wales ("All Items")

Quarter	Sydney	Newcastle	Broken Hill	Coulburn	Bathurst	Five Towns
1939: September	933	897	943	914	881	930
1943: June*	1165	1126	1185	1140	1107	1162
1945: June	1141	1099	1193	1111	1089	1138
1947: June	1194	1150	1237	1160	1147	1191
1948: June	1305	1263	1364	1271	1263	1302
1949: June	1425	1393	1504	1421	1393	1424
1950: March	1515	1473	1614	1495	1475	1513
June	1564	1519	1646	1555	1522	1562
September	1613	1552	1717	1597	1570	1610
December	1680	1628	1790	1664	1641	1678
1951: March	1749	1724	1834	1739	1707	1748

\* War-time peak. † Weighted average for foregoing five towns.

### 53. Basic Wage: Industrial Awards, New South Wales—Adult Males.

Year.	Sydney.				State Crown Employees—All Districts, N.S.W.			
	February.	May.	August.	November.	February.	May.	August.	November.
Shillings per Week.								
1939*	81	82	81	82	80	80	80	80
1940	82	83	85	85	81	81	83	84
1941	88	88	89	89	86	87	87	88
1942	91	93	95	97	90	92	94	96
1943	98	98	100	99	97	97	99	98
1944	99	99	99	99	97	97	97	98
1945	99	98	98	99	97	97	97	97
1946	99	99	100	{ 101 108† }	98	98	99	{ 99 106† }
1947	108	110	110	112	107	108	109	111
1948	114	116	120	122	113	115	118	121
1949	124	127	130	132	123	126	129	131
1950	135	138	142	{ 146 165† }	134	137	141	{ 145 165† }
1951	173	180			173	180		

\* In 1939 quarterly variations commenced in March, June, September and December.

† As a result of judgments of Commonwealth Arbitration Court, special increases were awarded, viz.: 7s. in December, 1946, and 19s. (State Crown Employees, 20s.) in December, 1950.

**Female Wages.**—The minimum wage per week payable to adult females (Sydney) was £6 3s. 6d. from December, 1950, £6 9s. 6d. from February, 1951, and £6 15s. from May, 1951.

### 54. Average Nominal Weekly Wage Rates and Average Weekly Hours of Labour, New South Wales

Compiled by Commonwealth Statistician. The nominal wage and hour figures are in course of revision. The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as an index of changes expressed in money and hour terms.

End of Month	Average Nominal Weekly Wage Rate				Average Weekly Standard Working Hours	
	Amount—shillings		Index Number			
	Adult Males	Adult Females	Adult Males*	Adult Females†	Adult Males	Adult Females
1939 : Sept.	95.8	52.7	1870	1939	44.0	43.9
1945 : Sept.	121.1	72.3	2362	2660	43.5	43.9
1946 : Dec.	130.9	80.3	2554	2956	43.5	43.9
1947 : June‡	132.7	82.3	2589	3029	43.5	43.9
Dec.	141.3	84.3	2757	3103	41.1	41.8
1948 : June§	149.1	92.4	2909	3403	40.0	40.0
Dec.	159.8	100.0	3117	3681	40.0	40.0
1949 : Mar.	161.6	101.2	3154	3724	40.0	40.0
June	165.4	103.5	3227	3811	40.0	40.0
Sept.	169.1	105.8	3299	3896	40.0	40.0
Dec.	171.9	108.1	3355	3975	40.0	40.0
1950 : Mar.	174.8	109.4	3410	4028	40.0	40.0
June	179.3	114.3	3499	4207	40.0	40.0
Sept.	184.5	115.9	3600	4265	40.0	40.0
Dec. p	209.4	139.9	4085	5151	40.0	40.0

\* Base : Weighted average for Australia in April, 1911 (5ls. 3d.) = 1000. † Base : Weighted average for Australia in April, 1914 (27s. 2d.) = 1000. § Forty-hour week under State awards from 1st July, 1947.

¶ Forty-hour week under Commonwealth awards from 1st January, 1948.

### 55. Oversea Exchange Rates

Mean of Buying and Selling rates for telegraphic transfers quoted by Commonwealth Bank, average of daily rates.

Australia on—	Quotation	1938-39	1946	1949	1950	1951
		Average	June	June	June	April
London ...	£A to £stg.100	125.25	125.25	125.25	125.25	125.25
New Zealand ...	£A to £N.Z.100	100.33	100.25	124.27	124.27	124.27
South Africa ...	£A. to £S.A.100	124.70	124.88	124.88	124.88	124.88
Montreal ...	Can. \$ to £A.1	3.79	3.54	3.22	2.46	2.37
New York ...	U.S. \$ to £A.1	3.78	3.22	3.22	2.24	2.24
France ...	francs to £A.1	141.75	383.24	875.85	782.44	782.44
Belgium ...	francs to £A.1	111.58	141.02	141.02	111.78	111.78
India ...	rupees to £A.1	10.69	10.64	10.64	10.64	10.64